CRS No. N14368 Name: Raymond and Marjorie Lane House

Address: 487 Boyds Corner Road Tax Parcel: 1300700027

Date of Construction/Major Alterations: ca. 1956

Time Period: 1940-1960 Suburbanization and Early Ex-urbanization

Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula

Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture, Engineering, and Decorative Arts (Residential

Architecture)

Description

This single-story, frame house exhibits common features found in Ranch style dwellings, including a form low to the ground, overhanging eaves, and a long, linear floor plan. In August 2005, the domestic dwelling was undergoing a complete exterior renovation including the installation of vinyl siding, replacement windows, fixed aluminum shutters, a wrapped aluminum cornice, and metal replacement doors. While the footprint of the dwelling appears to be intact, its appearance is significantly altered. An addition is being constructed on the northern elevation of the garage. The one-story gable front structure has a replacement pedestrian door and some new siding. The mature trees and plantings on the property were still intact at the time of the survey.

Historical Narrative

The dwelling appears on a 1962 aerial photograph of the area. The 0.5-acre property at 487 Boyds Corner Road was once part of a 114+acre farm owned by Harvey J. Sartin and his wife, Vera. The Sartins purchased this farm in 1948 and began selling off small building lots soon after (New Castle County Deed Book H48:120). In March 1956, the Sartins deeded the 0.5-acre lot to Raymond C. Lane and his wife, Marjorie S., for \$1 (New Castle County Deed Book D55:525). The deed mentions no improvements, but does state that the lot had just been surveyed a week prior to the execution of this deed. The 1953 topographic map of this area depicts the house in magenta, indicating that it was built after 1953. Hence, it is highly likely that the Lanes built the Ranch house soon after purchasing the lot in 1956. In January 1964, the Lanes sold the house and 0.5-acre lot to Carlton and Hilda Durham for \$10,000 (New Castle County Deed Book U72:130). When Mr. Durham died, he left his wife Hilda with full ownership of the property. In July 1985, Hilda Durham conveyed the deed to the property to Harry G. and Mazie L. Durham for \$1 (New Castle County Deed Book 259:263). In October 1988, the Durham's sold the parcel to Michael A. Shivock and his wife, Alice L., for \$10 (New Castle County Deed Book 808:10). In February 2002, the Shivocks sold the house and 0.5-acre lot to the current owners, Michael P. and Maureen R. Fuller, for \$103,500 (New Castle County Deed Instrument 20020513-0044298).

National Register Evaluation

The property at 487 Boyds Corner Road was evaluated as a Residential Resource and as a Community Development Resource as identified in the *U.S. 301 Historic Context and Reconnaissance Survey Report* (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). As noted in the context, dwellings dating to the mid-twentieth century would not be considered eligible for listing in the National Register unless they retain an exceptionally high degree of integrity and a significant associated documentary record (construction plans, building contracts, etc.) that could provide new insight into residential construction and development during this period (A.D. Marble &

Company 2005). While the property was constructed as part of strip development, it is not reflective of significant local trends in residential development, and therefore is not eligible for listing in the National Register under Criterion A. Based on the background research conducted for this project, the dwelling does not appear to be associated with an individual who played a role in the historic development of the U.S. 301 project area; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion B. With its vinyl siding and replacement windows and doors, the dwelling is an altered example of a common mid-twentieth-century form; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion C. The property does not appear to possess the potential to yield information on building practices or methods of construction; therefore the property does not appear to be eligible for listing under Criterion D.

The property was one of three lots (including CRS Nos. N14369 and N14370) subdivided from two different farms in the 1950s. This is not a notably early example of the common twentieth-century trend of subdividing lands located along major highways; therefore, the strip development is not eligible under Criterion A for local trends in mid-twentieth century development. Based on the background research conducted for this project, the strip development does not appear to be associated with individuals who played roles in the historic development of the U.S. 301 project area; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion B. While the development contains three dwellings erected roughly around the same period of time, each resource has undergone alterations including replacement windows, replacement siding, and additions; therefore, the strip development lacks a cohesive identity and could not be considered eligible under Criterion C as a distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction. The development does not appear to possess the potential to yield information on twentieth-century land development practices; therefore the development does not appear to be eligible for listing under Criterion D.

CRS No. N14368



N14368. Photograph 1: Property overview, south and west elevations, view to northeast. This property represents a typical mid-twentieth-century Ranch style dwelling. Note the modern siding that is currently being installed.



CRS#: N14368. SPO Map: 06-07-30

Hundred: Saint Georges

0.75				Quad:	Saint Georges
				Other:	1300700027
1. HI	STORIC NAM	ME/FUNCTION: Raymond	d and Marjorie Lane House		
2. A	DDRESS/LOG	CATION: 487 Boyds C	orner Rd		
3. TC	OWN/NEARE	ST TOWN: Middletown	vicinity? ✓		
4. M	AIN TYPE OF		uilding ✓ structure ndscape district	site 🗆	object \Box
	AIN FUNCTION	ON OF PROPERTY: Secondary Structu	<u>ıre</u>		
		E/REASON FOR SURVE <u>U.S. 301 Proj</u> FORMS USED:	Y (if applicable): lect Development		
#:	Form:	List Property Types:			
1	CRS02	Dwelling			
1	CRS03	Garage			
1	CRS09	N/A			
8. SI	JRVEYOR IN	FORMATION:			
	Surveyor N	ame:	Christine Tate / Architect	ural Historian	1
	Principal Ir	vestigator Name:	Barbara Copp / Sr. Archit	ectural Histo	rian
	Principal In	vestigator Signature:	Bulan M Copp		-
	Organizatio	on:	A.D. Marble & Company	Date:	7/26/2005

N14368.

10. STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (che management plan(s)):	eck all appropriate boxes; refer to state
Paleo-ir Archaid Woodla Woodla Woodla Woodla 1600-1750 Contact I 1630-1770 Explorati 1730-1770 Intensifie 1770-1830 Early Ind 1830-1880 Industria 1880-1940 Urbaniza	ind I ind II Period (Native American) ion and Frontier Settlement ed and Durable Occupation lustrialization ition and Early Urbanization nization and Early Suburbanization
⊞ Coastal	Peninsula Peninsula/Cypress Swamp
c) Historic period theme(s) Agriculture Forestry Trapping/Hunting Mining/Quarrying Fishing/Oystering Manufacturing Retailing/Wholesaling Finance Professional Services Other	Transportation and Communication Settlement Patterns and Demographic Changes Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts Government Religion Education Community Organizations Occupational Organizations Major Families, Individuals and Events Unknown



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY MAIN BUILDING FORM

CRS#	N14368	
CK3#	14 14300	

١.	ADI	DRESS/LOCATION: 487 Boyds Corner Road	
2.	FUN	NCTION(S): historic <u>Dwelling</u> current <u>Dwelling</u>	
3.	YEA	AR BUILT: 1956 CIRCA?: X ARCHITECT/BUILDER: Unknown	
4.	STY	/LE OR FLOOR PLAN: Ranch	
5.	INT	EGRITY: original site X moved	
	If m	noved, from where other location's CRS #	
	N/A		N/A
	N/A		N/A
	-	major alterations and additions with years (if known)	
		Siding, windows, doors	<u>year</u> 2005
		N/A	N/A
		NO.	IN/A
7.	DES a.	SCRIPTION: (Describe the resource as completely as possible. Use N/A for not applicable; leave no blanks.) Overall shape: Rectangular Additions: N/A	
	b	Structural system (if known): Frame	
	C.	Foundation: materials: Concrete block basement: full X partial not visible no basement	
	d.	Exterior walls (original if visible & any subsequent coverings): Vinyl siding, Tyvek	
	e.	Roof: shape: Gable end materials: Asphalt cornice: Aluminum dormers: N/A chimney: location(s): west elevation exterior	

8. DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:

a. Facade: Direction: S1) Bays 3

2) Windows 2

fenestration (2) sets of single-light, tripartite

type Vinyl trim Aluminum

shutters Fixed,aluminum,louvered

USE BLACK INK ONLY CRS-2

```
Facade (cont'd)
          Door(s)
             location
                         center bay
                         Wood & glass replacement with single-light, vinyl storm door
             type
             trim
                         Aluminum
                         2 poured concrete steps lead to concrete landing in front of door
    4)
          Porch(es)
b.
    Side: Direction: W
    1)
          Bays
                         2
    2)
          Windows
                         2
             fenestration Irregular
             type
                         1/1 dhs replacement; (1) set of paired, 1/1 dhs replacement
             trim
             shutters
                         N/A
    3)
                         0
          Door(s)
             location
                         N/A
                         N/A
             type
                         N/A
             trim
    4)
          Porch(es)
                         N/A
    Side: Direction: E
    1)
          Bays
                         3
    2)
                         2
          Windows
             fenestration Irregular
             type
                         1/1 dhs vinyl replacement
             trim
                         Aluminum
             shutters
                         N/A
    3)
          Door(s)
             location
                         1st bay
                         3-light wood panel
             type
             trim
                         Wood
    4)
          Porch(es)
                         Covered concrete deck
    Rear: Direction: N
    1)
          Bays
                         5
    2)
          Windows
                         5
             fenestration Regular
                         6/6 & 1/1 dhs vinyl replacement
             type
                         Aluminum
             trim
             shutters
                         N/A
    3)
          Door(s)
                         0
             location
                         N/A
                         N/A
             type
             trim
                         N/A
    4)
          Porch(es)
                         N/A
```

- 9. INTERIOR: Not accessible
- 10. LANDSCAPING: Lawn, mature trees
- 11. OTHER COMMENTS: Currently undergoing exterior renovation.

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

ADDRESS/LOCATION: 487 Boyds Corner Road

CRS# N	114368

fair X

poor

2.	FUNCTION(S): historic Garage	current Garage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1956 CIRCA?: X ARCHITECT/BUILDER:	Unknown	
4.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN: Open, Regular		
5.	INTEGRITY: original site X moved		
	if moved, from where	original location's CRS#	<u>year</u>
	N/A	N/A	N/A
	N/A	N/A	N/A
	list major alterations and additions with years (if known)		<u>year</u>
	a. Shed extension at north elevation		2005
	b. N/A		N/A

good

7. DESCRIPTION:

6.

- a. Structural system Concrete block
- b. Number of stories 1

CURRENT CONDITION:

c. Wall coverings Concrete block, wood siding, plywood, wood shingles

excellent

- d. Foundation Poured concrete pad
- e. Roof structural system Front gable coverings Asphalt shingles openings N/A

8. DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:

a. Facade: direction: W

1) bays: 3

2) windows: 0

3) door(s): (2) 6-light wood paneled overhead garage doors; (1) 9-light paneled pedestrian (new)

4) other: N/A

	1) bays: 3 2) windows: (1) 6/6 dhs, vinyl, replacement
	3) door(s): (1) pedestrian
	4) other: N/A
c.	Side: direction: S
	1) bays: 1
	2) windows: 6-light, metal, awning
	3) door(s): 0
	4) other: N/A
d.	Rear: direction: E
	1) bays: 2
	2) windows: (1) 8-light, metal, fixed-sash; (1) 6/6 dhs, vlnyl, replacement
	3) door(s): 0
	4) other: N/A
	IOR (If accessible):
a) FI	or plan Not accessible
b) Pa	tition/walls Not accessible
c) Fi	shes Not accessible
d) Fı	nishings/machinery N/A

b. Side: direction: N

9.



CRS#: N14368.

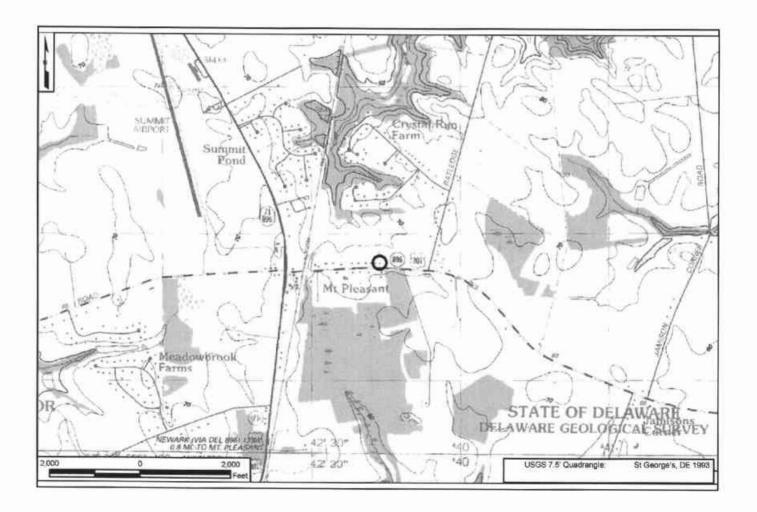
1. ADDRESS/LOCATION: 487 Boyds Corner Rd

2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)





CRS No. N14369 Name: Gilbert E. and Gertrude S. Stewart House

Address: 481 Boyds Corner Road Tax Parcel: 1300700028

Date of Construction/Major Alterations: 1950

Time Period: 1940-1960 Suburbanization and Early Ex-urbanization

Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula

Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture, Engineering, and Decorative Arts (Residential

Architecture)

Description

This modest, single-story Minimal Traditional house, built ca. 1950, is in fair condition. Unlike many mid-century dwellings in the U.S. 301 study area, it has brick veneer rather than siding over its frame structure. On the façade (southern elevation), fixed awnings shelter the vinyl replacement windows and the metal replacement door. On the rear (northern) elevation, an enclosed porch, ca. 1970, obscures the original wall. The adjacent *circa*-1950 garage is large but appears to be unused, as lengths of fence were propped against the overhead doors at the time of the survey.

Historical Narrative

The dwelling first appears on a 1962 aerial photograph of the area. In addition to its neighbor to the west, 475 Boyds Corner Road (CRS No. N14369), the property at 481 Boyds Corner Road was once part of a 48.1-acre tract owned by Gilbert E. Stewart and his wife, Gertrude S. The Stewarts purchased the farm in January 1945 from Elsie P.E. Moore and Frank H. Moore, Jr. for \$10 (New Castle County Deed Book X44:147). Although the 1945 deed mentions that buildings were erected on the 48.1-acre parcel, this most likely does not refer to the brick Minimal Traditional house at 481 Boyds Corner Road. This building appears more characteristic of ca. 1950, the construction date listed on the New Castle County parcel detail website. The house is depicted on the 1953 topographic map in black, indicating that it was built prior to 1953. With this data, it seems most likely that the Stewarts built the Ranch house on this lot sometime between 1945 and 1955. In April 1955, the Stewarts sold a 0.5-acre lot and dwelling to Mark E. Manlove and his wife, Pauline V. (New Castle County Deed Book H56:147). This deed specifically mentions the dwelling on the parcel. In February 1989, Mark Manlove died and he willed his property to his wife, Pauline (New Castle County Register of Wills WR98219). Pauline Manlove died in January 2001 (New Castle County Register of Wills WR 123945). As specified in her will, the real estate at 481 Boyds Corner Road was sold by the estate's executor, Wayne Manlove. In September 2001, the current owner, Paul A. Dempsey, purchased the 0.5acre lot and house at 481 Boyds Corner Road from the estate of Pauline Manlove for \$105,000 (New Castle County Deed Instrument 20010925-0078736).

National Register Evaluation

The property at 481 Boyds Corner Road was evaluated as a Residential Resource and as a Community Development Resource as identified in the *U.S. 301 Historic Context and Reconnaissance Survey Report* (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). As noted in the context, dwellings dating to the mid-twentieth century would not be considered eligible for listing in the National Register unless they retain an exceptionally high degree of integrity and a significant associated documentary record (construction plans, building contracts, etc.) that could provide new insight into residential construction and development during this period (A.D. Marble &

Company 2005). While the property was constructed as part of strip development, it is not eligible for listing in the National Register under Criterion A for local trends in mid-twentieth-century development as it is an example of a common local subdivision practice: residential strip development. Based on the background research conducted for this project, the dwelling does not appear to be associated with an individual who played a role in the historic development of the U.S. 301 project area; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion B. With its replacement windows and enclosed porch, the dwelling is a somewhat altered example of a common mid-twentieth-century form; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion C. The property does not appear to possess the potential to yield information on building practices or methods of construction; therefore, the property does not appear to be eligible for listing under Criterion D.

The property was one of three lots (including CRS Nos. N14368 and N14370) subdivided from two different farms in the 1950s. This is not a notably early example of the common twentieth-century trend of subdividing lands located along major highways; therefore, the strip development is not eligible under Criterion A for local trends in mid-twentieth-century development. Based on the background research conducted for this project, the strip development does not appear to be associated with individuals who played roles in the historic development of the U.S. 301 project area; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion B. While the development contains three dwellings erected roughly around the same period of time, each resource has undergone alterations including replacement windows, replacement siding, and additions. Thus, the strip development lacks a cohesive identity and could not be considered eligible under Criterion C as a distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction. The development does not appear to possess the potential to yield information on twentieth-century land development practices; therefore, the development does not appear to be eligible for listing under Criterion D.

CRS No. N14369



N14369. Photograph 1: Property overview, view to northeast. This property represents a typical mid-twentieth-century brick Ranch dwelling.



CRS#: N14369. SPO Map: 06-07-30

Hundred: Saint Georges

				Quad: Other:	<u>Saint Georges</u> 1300700028
	STORIC NAM		nd Gertrude Stewart House		
3. TC	OWN/NEARES	T TOWN: Middletown	vicinity? ✓		
4. M	AIN TYPE OF		nilding ✓ structure ndscape district	site -	object \square
Siı	ngle Dwelling	N OF PROPERTY: Secondary Structu E/REASON FOR SURVE			
		<u>U.S. 301 Proj</u>	ect Development		
7. AI	DDITIONAL FO	ORMS USED:			
#:	Form:	List Property Types:			
1	CRS02	Dwelling			
1	CRS03	Garage			
1	CRS09	N/A			
8. SI	JRVEYOR INF	FORMATION:			
	Surveyor Na	ame:	Christine Tate / Architect	ural Historian	
	_	estigator Name:	Barbara Copp / Sr. Archit		
	Principal Inv	estigator Signature:	Bulsam M Copp		_
	Organization	n:	A.D. Marble & Company	Date:	8/2/2005

N14369.

10. STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (che management plan(s)):	eck all appropriate boxes; refer to state
a) Time period(s) Pre-Eur Paleo-la Archaid Woodla Woodla 1600-1750 Contact 1630-1730 Explorat 1730-1770 Intensifie 1770-1830 Early Ind 1830-1880 Industria 1840-1940 Urbaniza 1940-1960 Suburba 1960-2000 Deurban b) Geographical zone	and I and II Period (Native American) Ion and Frontier Settlement ed and Durable Occupation Ilustrialization Ilization and Early Urbanization Inition and Early Suburbanization Inization and Early Ex-urbanization Iization and Sprawl Iont
	Peninsula/Cypress Swamp
₩ Coastal	
[®] Urban (City of Wilmington)
c) Historic period theme(s)	
Agriculture Forestry	■ Transportation and Communication✓ Settlement Patterns and Demographic Changes
Trapping/Hunting	✓ Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts
Mining/Quarrying	Government
Fishing/Oystering	Religion
Manufacturing	Education
Retailing/Wholesaling	Community Organizations
Finance	Occupational Organizations
- Floressional Services	Major Families, Individuals and Events
Other	Unknown



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY MAIN BUILDING FORM

1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION: 481 Boyds Com	er Road			
2.	FUNCTION(S): historic Dwelling		current <u>Dwelli</u>	ing	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1950 CIRCA?: X	ARCHITECT/BUILDER:	Unknown		
4.	STYLE OR FLOOR PLAN: Ranch				
5.	INTEGRITY: original site X	moved			
	if moved, from where N/A		other loca N/A	ation's CRS#	<u>year</u> N/A
	N/A		N/A	·	N/A
	list major alterations and additions with ye	ears (if known)			year
	a. Enclosed rear porch				1970
	b. N/A				N/A
6.	CURRENT CONDITION: excellent	good	fair X	poor	
7.	DESCRIPTION: (Describe the resource as compl	etely as possible. Use N/A for	not applicable; leave	e no blanks.)	
	a. Overall shape: Rectangular Additions: Rectangular	Stories:	1		
	b Structural system (if known): Frame				

Roof: shape: Gable end

materials: Asphalt comice: Wood dormers: N/A

Foundation:

chimney: location(s): Interior, brick

DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:

Facade: Direction: S

1) Bays 2) Windows 3

fenestration Irregular

type (1) set of paired, 1-light fixed; (1) 1-light fixed; (1) 2-light sliding

materials: Concrete block basement: full X partial not visible no basement

d. Exterior walls (original if visible & any subsequent coverings): Brick

replacement Vinyl

trim **Aluminum awnings**

shutters N/A

```
Facade (cont'd)
          Door(s)
                         2nd bay
             location
                         Single-leaf, 1-light, wooden replacement
             type
                         Aluminum
             trim
                         Concrete & wood steps with wrought iron rails & fixed awning
    4)
          Porch(es)
b.
    Side: Direction: W
     1)
          Bays
    2)
          Windows
                         1
             fenestration Regular
             type
                         (1) jalousie on porch addition
             trim
                         Aluminum
             shutters
                         N/A
     3)
          Door(s)
                         0
             location
                         N/A
                         N/A
             type
             trim
                         N/A
     4)
          Porch(es)
                         N/A
    Side: Direction: E
                         3
     1)
          Bays
    2)
          Windows
                         3
             fenestration Irregular
             type
                         (2) 2-light sliders; (1) jalousie on porch addition
             trim
                         Aluminum
             shutters
                         N/A
     3)
          Door(s)
                         0
             location
                         N/A
             type
                         N/A
             trim
                         N/A
          Porch(es)
                         Enclosed porch with bump out on N elevation
    Rear: Direction: N
                         5
     1)
          Bays
     2)
          Windows
                         5
             fenestration Irregular
                         (1) dhs, vinyl, replacement; (4) sets of jalousie windows on porch addition
             type
                         Wood; aluminum
             trim
             shutters
                         N/A
     3)
          Door(s)
                         0
             location
                         N/A
             type
                         N/A
             trim
                         N/A
     4)
          Porch(es)
                         Enclosed porch obscures original elevation
```

- 9. **INTERIOR:** Not accessible
- 10. LANDSCAPING: Lawn, plantings
- OTHER COMMENTS: N/A

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

CRS#	N14369	
CK5 #	14 14309	

1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION: 481 Boyds Corner Road	_
2.	FUNCTION(S): historic Garage current Storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1950 CIRCA?: X ARCHITECT/BUILDER: Unknown	
4.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN: Rectangular	
5.	INTEGRITY: original site X moved	
	if moved, from where original location's CRS # year	_
	N/A N/A	
	N/A N/A N/A	
	list major alterations and additions with years (if known)	_
	a. N/A	
	b. N/A	
6.	CURRENT CONDITION: excellent good fair X po	or
7.	DESCRIPTION:	

- a. Structural system Concrete block
- b. Number of stories
- c. Wall coverings Concrete block with wooden shingles on gables
- d. Foundation Concrete block on poured concrete slab
- e. Roof structural system Gable front coverings Asphalt shingles openings N/A
- 8. DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:
 - a. Facade: direction: S
 - 1) bays: 2
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): (2) wood-paneled, overhead garage doors
 - 4) other: Louvered vent in gable

h	Cidos	disortions	147
D.	2lde:	direction:	W

- 1) bays: 2
- 2) windows: (2) 3-light, metal, awning
- 3) door(s): 0
- 4) other: N/A
- c. Side: direction: E
 - 1) bays: 0
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- d. Rear: direction: N
 - 1) bays: 0
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- 9. INTERIOR (if accessible):
 - a) Floor plan

Not accessible

b) Partition/walls

Not accessible

c) Finishes

Not accessible

d) Furnishings/machinery

Not accessible



CRS#: <u>N14369.</u>

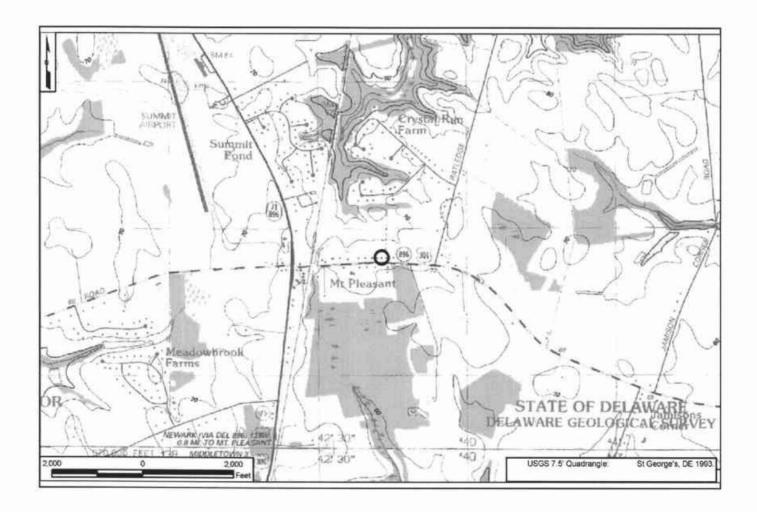
1. ADDRESS/LOCATION: 481 Boyds Corner Rd

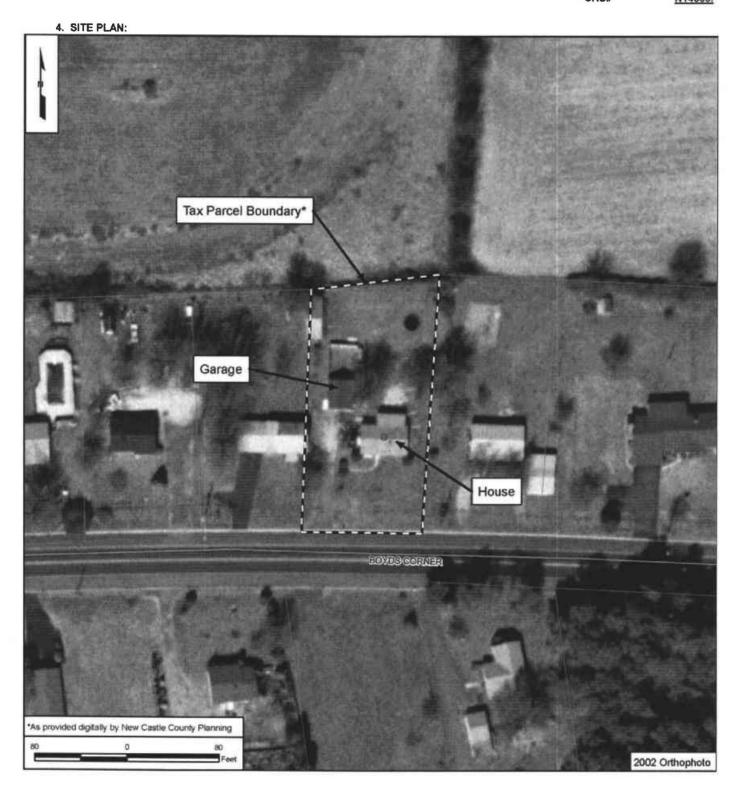
2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)





CRS No. N14370 Name: Roy B. and Hilda O'Neal House

Address: 475 Boyds Corner Road Tax Parcel: 130070029

Date of Construction/Major Alterations: ca. 1953; ca. 1970

Time Period: 1940-1960 Suburbanization and Early Ex-urbanization

Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula

Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture, Engineering, and Decorative Arts (Residential

Architecture)

Description

This circa-1953 Minimal Traditional dwelling has been joined to its adjacent garage with an enclosed breezeway that appears to have been built ca.1970. The total length of the structure is now seven bays. It is a mixture of aluminum siding, concrete block, and wood paneling, with double-hung, awning, and casement windows from the 1950s, 1970s, and 1990s, made of wood, aluminum, and vinyl. The shed at the rear (northeast corner) of the property is a similar structure type. It is, in fact, made of two sheds, abutted at their highest points, though they do not match to make a symmetrical gable. The northern end is made of chicken wire (door and wall), while the rest of the structure is more solid. These unique adaptations have severely undermined the property's integrity.

Historical Narrative

The dwelling first appears on a 1962 aerial photograph of the area. In addition to its neighbor to the east at 481 Boyds Corner Road (CRS No. N14369), the parcel at 475 Boyds Corner Road was once part of a 48.1-acre farm parcel owned by Gilbert E. and Gertrude S. Stewart (New Castle County Deed Book X44:147). The Stewarts, who acquired the parcel in January 1945, began to subdivide lots off this parcel several years later. In October 1952, Roy B. O'Neal and his wife, Hilda, purchased a 0.46-acre lot from the Stewarts (New Castle County Deed Book V52:83). The O'Neal's constructed a Minimum Traditional style house on their lot soon after. The house is depicted on the 1953 topographic map in magenta, indicating that it was built at some date from that year onward. Hilda O'Neal died in June 1997, leaving her interest in the parcel to her husband, Roy (New Castle County Register of Wills WR115210). In December 2004, Roy O'Neal died and left his real estate at 471 Boyds Corner Road to his son, Roy B. O'Neal, Jr., the parcel's current owner (New Castle County Register of Wills WR134325).

National Register Evaluation

The property at 475 Boyds Corner Road was evaluated as a Residential Resource and as a Community Development Resource as identified in the *U.S. 301 Historic Context and Reconnaissance Survey Report* (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). As noted in the context, dwellings dating to the mid-twentieth century would not be considered eligible for listing in the National Register unless they retain an exceptionally high degree of integrity and a significant associated documentary record (construction plans, building contracts, etc.) that could provide new insight into residential construction and development during this period (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). While the property was constructed as part of strip development, it has no significant documentary record, and therefore is not eligible for listing in the National Register under Criterion A for local trends in mid-twentieth century development. Based on the background research conducted for this project, the dwelling does not appear to be associated with an individual who played a role in the historic development of the U.S. 301 project area;

therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion B. With its varying types of windows and *circa*-1970 breezeway addition, the dwelling is an altered example a common midtwentieth-century form; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion C. The property does not appear to possess the potential to yield information on building practices or methods of construction; therefore, the property does not appear to be eligible for listing under Criterion D.

The property was one of three lots (including CRS Nos. N14368 and N14369) subdivided from two different farms in the 1950s. This is not a notably early example of the common twentieth-century trend of subdividing lands located along major highways; therefore, the strip development is not eligible under Criterion A for local trends in mid-twentieth-century development. Based on the background research conducted for this project, the strip development does not appear to be associated with individuals who played roles in the historic development of the U.S. 301 project area; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion B. While the development contains three dwellings erected roughly around the same period of time, each resource has undergone alterations including replacement windows, replacement siding, and additions; therefore the strip development lacks a cohesive identity and could not be considered eligible under Criterion C as a distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction. The development does not appear to possess the potential to yield information on twentieth-century land development practices; therefore, the development does not appear to be eligible for listing under Criterion D.

CRS No. N14370



N14370. Photograph 1: Dwelling, south and east elevations, view to northeast. This property features an enclosed porch and a small rear addition. It is a typical example of a mid-twentieth-century Minimal Traditional dwelling.



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION FORM

CRS#: <u>N14370.</u> SPO Map: 06-07-30

Hundred: Saint Georges

Na.				Quad: Other:	Saint Georges 1300700029
				outer.	1300700023
1. His	STORIC NAME	FUNCTION: Roy and	<u>Hilda O'Neal House</u>		
2. AD	DRESS/LOCA	TION: 475 Boyds C	orner Rd		
3. TO	WN/NEAREST	TOWN: Middletown	vicinity? 🗹		
4. MA	AIN TYPE OF R		rilding	e 🗆	object
	AIN FUNCTION ngle Dwelling	OF PROPERTY: Storage			
6. PR	ROJECT TITLE/	REASON FOR SURVE <u>U.S. 301 Proj</u>	Y (if applicable): ect Development		
7. AE	DITIONAL FO	RMS USED:			
#:	Form:	List Property Types:			
1	CRS02	Dwelling			
1	CRS03	Shed			
1	CRS09	N/A			
8. SL	JRVEYOR INFO	DRMATION:			
	Surveyor Name: Christine Tate / Architectural Historian				
Principal Investigator Name: Barbara Copp / Sr. Architectural Historian			<u>an</u>		
	Principal Inve	stigator Signature:	Bulsam M Copp		
	Organization:		A.D. Marble & Company Da	te:	<u>8/2/2005</u>

N14370.

40 STATE LUSTODIO CONTEXT ED AMENODIZ (-	h -
 STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (ci management plan(s)): 	neck all appropriate boxes; refer to state
Paleo Archa Wood 1600-1750 Contac 1630-1730 Explora 1730-1770 Intensi 1770-1830 Early In 1830-1880 Industri 1880-1940 Urbani	Island I Island II Island II Ist Period (Native American) Istion and Frontier Settlement Islied and Durable Occupation Industrialization Islied and Early Urbanization Islied and Early Suburbanization Islied and Early Suburbanization Islied and Early Suburbanization
Lowe Coast	r Peninsula r Peninsula/Cypress Swamp
c) Historic period theme(s) Agriculture Forestry Trapping/Hunting Mining/Quarrying Fishing/Oystering Manufacturing Retailing/Wholesaling Finance Professional Services	Transportation and Communication Settlement Patterns and Demographic Changes Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts Government Religion Education Community Organizations Occupational Organizations Major Families, Individuals and Events
Other	Unknown



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY MAIN BUILDING FORM

CRS#	N14370	
------	--------	--

1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION: 475 Boyds Corner Road		
2.	FUNCTION(S): historic Dwelling	current _Dwelling	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1953 CIRCA?: X ARCHITECT/B	JILDER: Unknown	
4.	STYLE OR FLOOR PLAN: Minimal Traditional		
5.	INTEGRITY: original site X moved		
	if moved, from where N/A	other location's CRS # N/A	<u>year</u> N/A
	N/A	N/A	N/A
	list major alterations and additions with years (if known)		year
	a. Breezeway between house & garage (enclosed)		1970
	b. N/A		N/A
6.	CURRENT CONDITION: excellent good	fair X poor	
7.	DESCRIPTION: (Describe the resource as completely as possible. U	se N/A for not applicable; leave no blanks.)	
	a. Overall shape: Rectangular Additions: Breezeway between house & garage (enc	Stories: 1 losed)	
	b Structural system (if known):		

e. Roof: shape: Gable end

materials: Asphalt cornice: Wood dormers: N/A

Foundation:

breezeway

basement: full

chimney: location(s): concrete block, exterior of original house on W elevation breezeway enclosure

Exterior walls (original if visible & any subsequent coverings): Aluminum siding/wood paneling on

8. DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:

a. Facade: Direction: S

1) Bays

2) Windows 5

fenestration Irregular

type 3-light awning; 1/1 dhs

materials: Concrete block

partial X not visible no basement

trim Wood shutters N/A

USE BLACK INK ONLY CRS-2

```
Facade (cont'd)
          Door(s)
             location
                         1st, 2nd & 6th bays
                         2 vinyl overhead garage doors, 1 fanlight pedestrian door
             type
             trim
                         1-story, 1-bay, screened-in concrete block porch & pedestrian door
    4)
          Porch(es)
b.
    Side: Direction: W
     1)
          Bays
    2)
          Windows
             fenestration Irregular
                         4/4 divided metal casement
             type
             trim
             shutters
                         N/A
    3)
          Door(s)
                         N/A
             location
                         N/A
             type
                         N/A
             trim
    4)
          Porch(es)
                         N/A
    Side: Direction: E
     1)
          Bays
    2)
          Windows
                         3
             fenestration Irregular
             type
                         1/1 dhs vinyl replacements
             trim
                         Wood
             shutters
                         N/A
          Door(s)
     3)
             location
                         1st bay
             type
                         4-light wood panel with 2-light aluminum storm door
                         Wood
             trim
          Porch(es)
                         Uncovered concrete block; brick steps to pedestrian door
    Rear: Direction: N
     1)
          Bays
                         5
     2)
          Windows
             fenestration Irregular
                         1/1 dhs, vinyl, replacements; 3-light vinyl jalousie; 3/3 divided metal
             type
          casement
             trim
                         Wood, aluminum
             shutters
                         N/A
     3)
          Door(s)
             location
                         3rd bay
             type
                         Replacement aluminum storm
                         Aluminum
             trim
     4)
          Porch(es)
                         N/A
```

- 9. INTERIOR: Not accessible
- 10. LANDSCAPING: Lawn, mature trees
- 11. OTHER COMMENTS: N/A

1.

6.

DELAWARE STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE 15 THE GREEN, DOVER, DE 19901

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

ADDRESS/LOCATION: 475 Boyds Corner Road

CRS#	N14370
01/2 H	1417010

fair X

poor

2.	FUNCTION(S): historic Shed	current Shed	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1960 CIRCA?: X ARCHITECT/BUILDER:	Unknown	
1.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN: Rectangular		
5.	INTEGRITY: original site X moved		
	if moved, from where	original location's CRS#	<u>year</u>
	N/A	N/A	N/A
	N/A	N/A	N/A
	list major alterations and additions with years (if known)		year
	a. N/A		N/A
	b. N/A		N/A

good

excellent

- 7. DESCRIPTION:
 - a. Structural system Timber frame
 - b. Number of stories 1

CURRENT CONDITION:

- c. Wall coverings Timber frame
- d. Foundation N/A
- e. Roof structural system Shed-roof coverings Corrugated metal openings N/A
- 8. DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:
 - a. Facade: direction: W
 - 1) bays: 4
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 1 single-leaf, wood and chicken wire; 2 single-leaf, plank; 2, double-leaf, plank
 - 4) other: N/A

- b. Side: direction: N
 - 1) bays: 0
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- c. Side: direction: S

 - bays: 1
 windows: 1, 1/1 dhs wooden
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- d. Rear: direction: E
 - 1) bays: 0
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- INTERIOR (if accessible):
 - a) Floor plan

Not accessible

b) Partition/walls

Not accessible

c) Finishes

Not accessible

d) Furnishings/machinery

Not accessible

CRS#:

N14370.

1. ADDRESS/LOCATION:

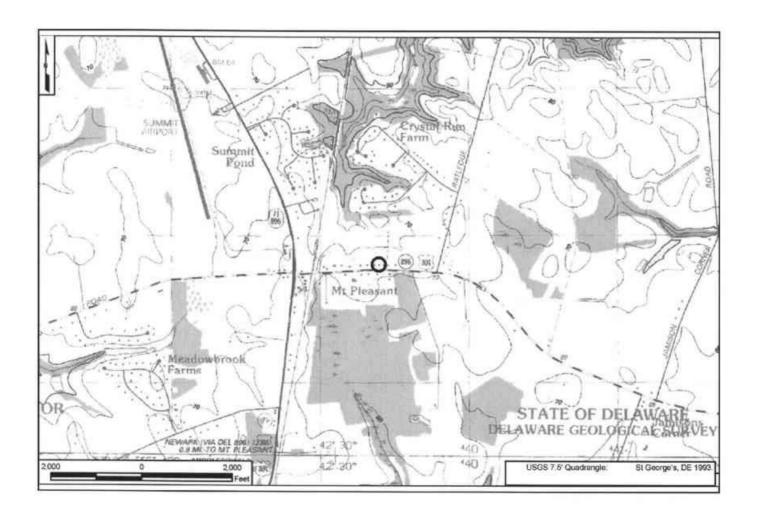
475 Boyds Corner Rd

2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)



4. SITE PLAN:



CRS No. N14371 Name: John and Louise O'Neal House

Address: 441 Boyds Corner Road Tax Parcel: 1300700032

Date of Construction/Major Alterations: 1961; 2000 Time Period: 1960-2000, Deurbanization and Sprawl

Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula

Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture, Engineering, and Decorative Arts (Residential

Architecture)

Description

Built in 1961 by its current owner, John O'Neal, Sr., this single-story Ranch house with an attached garage was expanded in 2000 with a large addition on the western end of the façade (southern elevation). The well-maintained structure now has an L-shaped plan with a cross-gable roof. At the rear (north) of the dwelling are two modern sheds, behind which are two early twentieth-century brooder houses that were brought to the property from nearby farms. The first and larger of the two, Farm Building A, is a square structure used here for storage. It was moved here around 1970 from a farm at Ratledge and Boyds Corner Roads. The second, smaller structure, Farm Building B, was used as a dog house but is now vacant. It was moved here around. 1975 from a farm to the south on Route 896.

Historical Narrative

The dwelling appears on a 1962 aerial photograph of the area. The outbuildings are not clearly visible; this may be attributed to the poor quality of the aerials and the small size of the buildings. The parcel at 441 Boyds Corner Road was once part of a 48.1-acre farm parcel owned by Gilbert E. and Gertrude S. Stewart (New Castle County Deed Book X44:147). The Stewarts, who acquired the parcel in January 1945, began to subdivide lots off this parcel several years later. In December 1959, John A. O'Neal & and his wife, Louise G., purchased a 0.56-acre lot from the Stewarts (New Castle County Deed Book X65:512). John O'Neal personally built the Ranch style house on their lot in 1961 (John O'Neal, personal communication 2005). The O'Neals continue to own this property to the present day.

National Register Evaluation

The property at 441 Boyds Corner Road was evaluated as a Residential Resource and as a Community Development Resource as identified in the *U.S. 301 Historic Context and Reconnaissance Survey Report* (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). As noted in the context, dwellings dating to the mid-twentieth century would not be considered eligible for listing in the National Register unless they retain an exceptionally high degree of integrity and a significant associated documentary record (construction plans, building contracts, etc.) that could provide new insight into residential construction and development during this period (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). This was one of three lots subdivided from a 48.1-acre farm; the other two lots (CRS Nos. N14369 and N14370) are located on the east side of the farm; therefore, this resource was not evaluated as strip development. Furthermore, the property has no significant documentary record, and therefore is not eligible for listing in the National Register under Criterion A for local trends in mid-twentieth-century development. Based on the background research conducted for this project, the dwelling does not appear to be associated with an individual who played a role in the historic development of the U.S. 301 project area; therefore, the property is not eligible for listing under Criterion B. A large addition erected ca. 2000 turned

the dwelling's linear form into a L-plan; therefore, the dwelling is an altered example a common mid-twentieth-century form and is not eligible for listing under Criterion C. The property does not appear to possess the potential to yield information on building practices or methods of construction; therefore, the property does not appear to be eligible for listing under Criterion D. Due to lack of significance and integrity, 441 Boyds Corner Road is not eligible for listing in the National Register.

CRS No. N14371



N14371. Photograph 1: Dwelling, south elevation, view facing northwest. Note the large gable addition as well as the attached garage.

CRS No. N14371



N14371. Photograph 2: Farm Building A, west and south elevations, view to northeast.



N14371. Photograph 3: Farm Building B, west and south elevation, view to northeast.



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION FORM

CRS#: <u>N14371.</u> SPO Map: 06-07-30

				Hundred: Quad: Other:	Saint Georges Saint Georges 1300700032
1. HIS	STORIC NAME	FUNCTION: John and	Louise O'Neal House		
2. AD	DRESS/LOCA	TION: 441 Boyds Co	rner Rd		
3. TO	WN/NEAREST	TOWN: Middletown	vicinity? 🗹		
4. MA	AIN TYPE OF R		ilding ☑ structure ☐ sit dscape district ☐	e 🗆	object
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	AIN FUNCTION gle Dwelling	OF PROPERTY: Secondary Structure	<u>re</u>		
	OJECT TITLE/		(if applicable): ect Development		
#:	Form:	List Property Types:			
1	CRS02	Dwelling			
2	CRS03	Brooder House 1, Bro	oder House 2		
1	CRS09	N/A			
8. SU	RVEYOR INFO	DRMATION:			
	Surveyor Nam		Christine Tate / Architectura	l Historian	
	_	stigator Name:	Barbara Copp / Sr. Architect		<u>an</u>
	Principal Inve	stigator Signature:	Balsau M Copp		
	Organization:		A.D. Marble & Company Da	te:	<u>8/2/2005</u>

10. STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (charangement plan(s)):	neck all appropriate boxes; refer to state
Paleo- Archa Wood Wood 1600-1750 Contac 1630-1730 Explora 1730-1770 Intensif 1770-1830 Early In 1830-1880 Industr 1880-1940 Urbania 1940-1960 Suburb 1960-2000 Deurba	ic land I land II t Period (Native American) ation and Frontier Settlement fied and Durable Occupation adustrialization ialization and Early Urbanization exation and Early Suburbanization eanization and Early Ex-urbanization inization and Sprawl
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ont · Peninsula · Peninsula/Cypress Swamp
© Coast	
	(City of Wilmington)
	. ,
c) Historic period theme(s)	Transportation and Communication
Agriculture Forestry	Transportation and CommunicationSettlement Patterns and Demographic Changes
Trapping/Hunting	Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts
Mining/Quarrying	Government Religion
Fishing/Oystering Manufacturing	Religion Education
Retailing/Wholesaling	Community Organizations
Finance	Occupational Organizations
Professional Services	Major Families, Individuals and Events
Other Other	Unknown

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY MAIN BUILDING FORM

CRS#	N14371

1.	ADI	PRESS/LOCATION: 441	Boyds Corner Road		
2.	FUN	ICTION(S): historic	Dwelling	current	
3.	YEA	R BUILT: 1961 CIF	RCA?: ARCHITECT/BUILDER:	Unknown	
4.	STY	LE OR FLOOR PLAN:	Ranch		
5.	INT	EGRITY: original	site 🗹 moved 🗌		
	if m	oved, from where		other location's CRS #	<u>year</u> N/A
	N/A			NA	N/A
		major alterations and ad	ditions with years (if known)	DIO.	year 2000
	b. N.				N/A
6. 7.	DES	RENT CONDITION:	excellent 🗹 good 🗌 e resource as completely as possible.	fair poor Use N/A for not applicable; leave	
	blan	KS.)			
	a.	Overall shape: L Additions: Rectangula	Stories:	1	
	b	Structural system (if kn	own): Frame		
	C.		ials: Concrete Block partial [] not visible [] no basem	ent 🗌	
	d.	Exterior walls (original	if visible& any subsequent coverings)	: Aluminum Siding	
	e.	Roof: shape: materials: cornice: dormers: chimney: location(s):	Cross Gable Asphait shingles Boxed, aluminum N/A Interior, brick		
8.	DES	CRIPTION OF ELEVATION	ONS:		
	а	. Facade: Direction: 1) Bays 2) Windows fenestration type trim shutters	S 8 5 Irregular 1/1 dhs Aluminum Louvered, vinyl		

```
Facade (cont'd)
                               3
            Door(s)
                               2nd bay on main block; attached garage
               location
                               9-light paneled wood pedestrian; (2) 2/2 light, paneled, overhead garage
               type
               trim
                               1 poured concrete step leads to a concrete landing in front of pedestrian door
     4)
            Porch(es)
                               W
     Side: Direction:
                               5
            Bavs
     2)
            Windows
                               5
               fenestration Irregular
                               2/2 dhs wood: 1/1 dhs aluminum
               type
                               Aluminum
               trim
                               N/A
               shutters
     3)
            Door(s)
                               N/A
               location
                               N/A
               type
                               N/A
               trim
                               N/A
     4)
            Porch(es)
                               E
     Side: Direction:
                               3
     1)
            Bays
     2)
            Windows
               fenestration Irregular
                               1/1 dhs aluminum: 2/2 dhs wood
               type
                               Aluminum
               trim
                               Aluminum fixed
               shutters
     3)
            Door(s)
                               N/A
               location
                               N/A
               type
                               N/A
               trim
                               N/A
     4)
            Porch(es)
                               N
d.
     Rear: Direction:
                               6
            Bays
     1)
     2)
            Windows
               fenestration irregular
                               2/2 dhs aluminum
               type
               trim
                               Aluminum
                shutters
                               Louvered, vinyl
            Door(s)
     3)
                               2
               location
               type
                               1 at paneled overhead garage; 9 light pedestrian replacement
               trim
                               Wood
```

9. INTERIOR: Not accessible

4)

10. LANDSCAPING: Lawn, vegetable garden, mature trees

Porch(es)

N/A

11. OTHER COMMENTS: Owner John O'Neal Sr. built himself in 1961; son (Jr.) works for DelDOT. Outbuildings all are later



CRS # N14371

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

	SECONDA	RY BUILDING FORM		
1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION:	441 Boyds Corner Road		
2.	FUNCTION(S): hist	oric Brooder House - Farm Bullding A current Storage		
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1910	CIRCA?: ARCHITECT/BUILDER: Unknown		
4.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN:	Regular		
5.	INTEGRITY: ori	ginal site moved		
	if moved, from where Farm at Ratiedge & Boyds Corne N/A	r Roads original location's CRS # N05184 (?)	<u>year</u> Ca. 197(N/A	
		nd additions with years (if known)	year	
	a. N/A b. N/A		N/A	
6.	CURRENT CONDITION:	excellent good fair fair	poor 🗹	
7.	DESCRIPTION:			
	a. Structural system	Frame		
	b. Number of stories	1		
	c. Wall coverings	Vertical boards		
	d. Foundation	N/A		
	e. Roof structural system coverings openings	Gable front Frame Asphalt N/A		
8. DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:				
	a. Facade: direction:1) bays:2) windows:	\$ 2 0		
	3) door(s):	1 vertical plank pedestrian central		
	4) other:	1 opening to left of door covered by chicken wire and paper		

CRS#	N14371	
------	--------	--

b.	Side:	direction:	W

1) bays: 1

2) windows: (1) window-like opening now covered with plywood

3) door(s): 0

4) other: NA

c. Side: direction: E

1) bays: 1 2) windows: 0

3) door(s): 1 low vertical plank at left

4) other: N/A

d. Rear: direction: N

1) bays: 0

2) windows: 0

3) door(s): 0

4) other: N/A

9. INTERIOR (if accessible):

a) Floor plan

Not accessible

b) Partition/walls

Not accessible

c) Finishes

Not accessible

d) Furnishings/machinery Not accessible



CRS # N14371

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

N	SECONDA	RY BUILDING FOR	KM			
1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION:	441 Boyds Corner Road				
2.	FUNCTION(S): hist	oric Brooder House - Farm	Building B	current	Dog house	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1910	CIRCA?:	CHITECT/BUILD	ER: Unknown		
4.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN:	Open, regular				
5.	INTEGRITY: ori	ginal site 🔲	moved 🗹			
	if moved, from where Farm on 896			Uni	iginal location's CRS #	<u>year</u> 1975
,	list major alterations ar	nd additions with year	s (if known)	N/A		N/A year
	a. NA	ia additiono manyoa	o (ii kiiowii)			N/A
-	b. N/A					N/A
6.	CURRENT CONDITION:	excellent	□ g	ood 🗌	fair 🗌	poor 🔽
7.	DESCRIPTION:					
	a. Structural system	Frame				
	b. Number of stories	1				
	c. Wall coverings	Vertical plant/plywood				
	d. Foundation					
	e. Roof	Gable front				
	structural system coverings	Frame				
	openings	Asphalt N/A				
8.	DESCRIPTION OF ELEV	/ATIONS:				
	a. Facade: direction:	W				
	1) bays: 2) windows:	1				
	zj windows:	0				
	3) door(s):	1 pedestrian vertical plant on	N side			

N/A

4) other:

CRS#	N14371	
------	--------	--

b.	1)	windows: door(s):	N O O N/A
C.	1)	windows: door(s):	S 1 (1) window-like opening; details not visible 0 N/A
d.	1)	windows:	E 0 0 0 N/A
NTE	RIOF	R (If accessible	ə):

9.

a) Floor plan

Not accessible

b) Partition/walls

Not accessible

c) Finishes

Not accessible

d) Furnishings/machinery

Not accessible

CRS#: <u>N14371.</u>

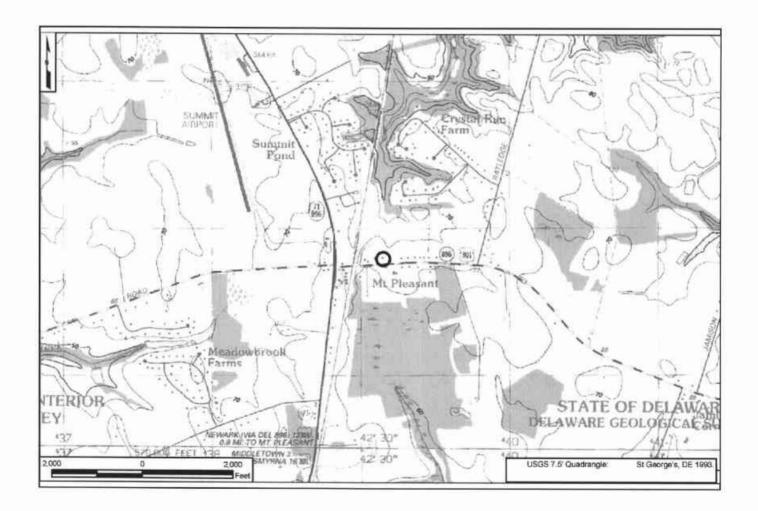
1. ADDRESS/LOCATION: 441 Boyds Corner Rd

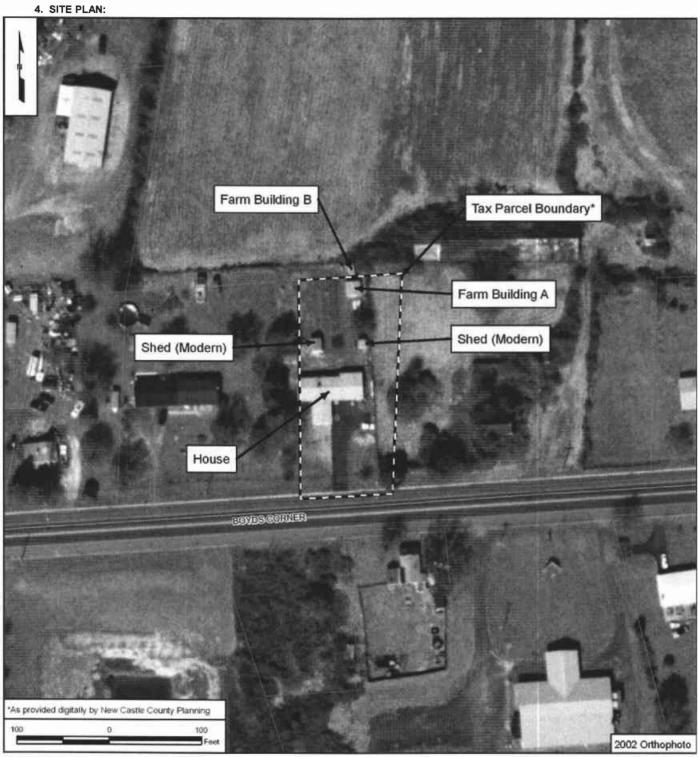
2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)





CRS No. N14372 Name: Robert L. and Audrey Stewart House

Address: 425 Boyds Corner Road Tax Parcel: 1300700037

Date of Construction/Major Alterations: ca. 1880; ca. 1940

Time Period: 1880-1940±, Urbanization and Early Suburbanization; 1940-1960±,

Suburbanization and Early Ex-urbanization

Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula

Historic Period Theme(s): Architecture, Engineering, and Decorative Arts (Residential

Architecture) and Transportation

Description

This property on the north side of Boyds Corner Road is occupied by a *circa*-1940 garage, a post-1962 Ranch dwelling, and a *circa*-1880 railroad structure that was moved to the property prior to 1975. The *circa*-1940 garage is in poor condition and is now used for storage. This conventional early post-World War I vernacular gable front structure appears to be original to this site. It has several broken and boarded-up windows, a replacement pedestrian door on the façade (southern elevation), and some aluminum siding added at unknown dates. A garage door appears to have once been on the north elevation, but the opening has been filled in by a modern pedestrian door and double-hinged plywood machine doors. A *circa*-1970 aluminum clad addition extends from the west elevation. A small late-nineteenth-century railroad structure sits north of the former garage structure. The owner reports that this building was moved to the site from the nearby Mt. Pleasant Railroad siding sometime before 1975. The railroad structure is clad in sawn wood planks and asphalt shingles. One batten door is located on the south elevation.

Historical Narrative

In January 1934, New Castle County Sheriff Joseph H. Gould held a Sheriff's Sale to dispose of the property that John Franklin Eliason, deceased, had owned at the time of his demise. This sale resulted from court action that the Newark Building and Loan Association brought against Eliason's executor, Morris F. Eliason, for the deceased and his estate defaulting on an \$8,000 mortgage. The Newark Building and Loan Association later sold two parcels to William Lore Eliason of Niagara Falls for the nominal fee of \$10 (New Castle County Deed Book O39:8). As stated in this deed, Parcel No. 1 contained 309.0 acres "...with the dwelling houses and other buildings thereon erected." Within a month of purchasing the two farms, William Lore Eliason sold both parcels to Elsie P.E. Moore and Frank H. Moore, Jr., her husband, for the nominal fee of \$10 (New Castle County Deed Book O43:319). The Moores retained both parcels in full until January 1945, when they divided Parcel No. 1 and sold a 48.1-acre lot to Gilbert E. Stewart, Sr. and his wife, Gertrude, again for the nominal fee of \$10 (New Castle County Deed Book X44:147). The Stewarts remained vested in the entire property until June 1960, when they sold a 0.557-acre lot to Charles Stewart and his wife, Margaret, for the now customary fee of \$10 (New Castle County Deed Book N67:665). The deed does not indicate whether any buildings stood on the property at the time of the sale. Charles and Margaret Stewart remained tenured in the parcel until they sold it to Wiley G. Stuart for \$6,500 during February 1968 (New Castle County Deed Book G80:148). In August 1983, Wiley Stuart died while still seized of the property. During October 1984, Stuart's executrix, Edna Mae Cocklin, sold the premises to Robert L. Stewart and his wife, Audrey, for \$7,000 (New Castle County Deed Book 163:319). The Stewarts still retain title to the property today in 2005.

National Register Evaluation

The property at 441 Boyds Corner Road was evaluated as a Residential Resource and as a Transportation Resource as identified in the *U.S. 301 Historic Context and Reconnaissance Survey Report* (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). The small outbuilding formerly associated with the railroad lacks of integrity of setting and location as it can no longer convey its historic association with the railroad. The former garage is a common gable front form found throughout the U.S. 301 study area. The former dwelling, garage, and former railroad building are unremarkable and are not significant for trends in transportation and residential architecture; thus, the property is not eligible under Criterion A. Based on background research, the property does not appear to be associated with persons important to the historical development of the project area; thus the property is not eligible under Criterion B. Neither structure is architecturally notable; thus, the property is not eligible under Criterion C. The property does not appear to have the potential to yield information about construction technique, therefore, the property is not eligible under Criterion D.



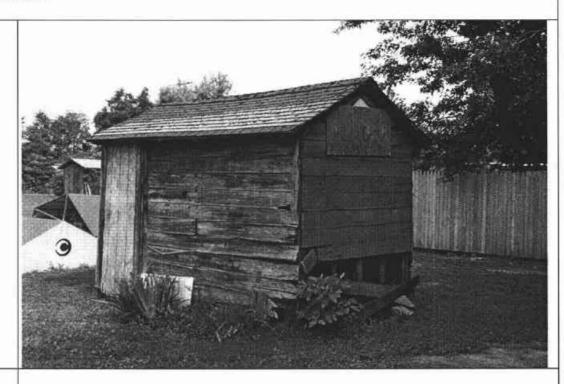
N14372. Photograph 1: Overview, view to the northeast. Note the modern dwelling, original gable front outbuilding, and small railroad building (center right).



N14372. Photograph 2. Former garage structure, south elevation, view to the north. Note the wood shed porch addition.



N14372. Photograph 3. Former garage structure, north elevation, view to the southeast. Note the former automobile opening that has been filled in and the boarded up windows on the addition.



N14372. Photograph 4: Former railroad building, south elevation, view to north. Note the batten door and the missing wood planks on the east elevation. This structure has lost integrity of location and setting due to its relocation away from the proximity of the railroad.



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION FORM

Principal Investigator Signature:

Organization:

CRS#: <u>N14372.</u> SPO Map: <u>06-07-30</u>

1	FROM	ERIT IDENTIFICAT	ION FORM		Hundred: Quad: Other:	Saint George Saint George 1300700036	
1. HI	STORIC NAM	E/FUNCTION Robert ar	nd Audrey Ste	wart Property			
2. AI	DDRESS/LOC	ATION: 425 Boyds Co	orner Rd				
3. TO	OWN/NEARES	T TOWN: Middletown	vicinity?				
4. M	AIN TYPE OF			structure 🗀 sit district 🗀	e \square	object -	
5. Ma Stora		N OF PROPERTY: Storage					
			Y (if applicab ect Developm				
/. AL	Form:						_
1	CRS02	List Property Types: Garage					_
1	CRS03	Railroad Building					
1	CRS09	N/A					
8. SI	JRVEYOR INF Surveyor Na	me:		ate / Architectura			
	Principal Inv	estigator Name:	Barbara Co	pp / Sr. Architect	ural Historia	<u>an</u>	

Barbara M. Copp

A.D. Marble & Company Date:

7/26/2005

Q.	OTHER	NOTES	OP C	RSEDI	/ATIONS:
J.	OTHER	MOLES	UKU	DOEK!	YATIUNS:

CRS#

N14372.

C. 1880 railroad shed moved to site prior to 1975.

10. STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (ch	neck all appropriate boxes; refer to state
Paleo-l Archai Woodl Woodl 1600-1750 Contact 1630-1730 Explorat 1730-1770 Intensifi 1770-1830 Early Ind 1830-1880 Industric	c and I and I and II Period (Native American) tion and Frontier Settlement ied and Durable Occupation dustrialization alization and Early Urbanization ation and Early Suburbanization anization and Early Ex-urbanization
Lower Coasta	Peninsula Peninsula/Cypress Swamp
c) Historic period theme(s) Agriculture Forestry Trapping/Hunting Mining/Quarrying Fishing/Oystering Manufacturing Retailing/Wholesaling Finance Professional Services Other	 □ Transportation and Communication ☑ Settlement Patterns and Demographic Changes ☑ Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts □ Government □ Religion □ Education □ Community Organizations □ Occupational Organizations □ Major Families, Individuals and Events □ Unknown



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY MAIN BUILDING FORM

CRS# N14372	
-------------	--

1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION: 425 Boyds Corner Rd.	
2.	FUNCTION(S): historic garage current storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1940 CIRCA?: X ARCHITECT/BUILDER: unknown	
4.	STYLE OR FLOOR PLAN: vernacular	
5.	INTEGRITY: original site X moved	
	if moved, from where other location's CRS # N/A	<u>year</u> N/A
	N/A N/A	N/A
	list major alterations and additions with years (if known) a. N/A	<u>year</u> N/A
	b. N/A	N/A
6. 7.	CURRENT CONDITION: excellent good fair poor X DESCRIPTION: (Describe the resource as completely as possible. Use N/A for not applicable; leave no blanks.)	
	a. Overall shape: rectangular Stories: 1 Additions: N/A	
	b Structural system (if known): frame	
	c. Foundation: materials: concrete basement: full X partial not visible no basement	
	d. Exterior walls (original if visible & any subsequent coverings): aluminum siding	
	e. Roof: shape: gable front with shed extension materials: asphalt cornice: wood, aluminum, asphalt shingles dormers: N/A chimney: location(s): central, interior, concrete block	
8.	DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:	
	a. Facade: Direction: S 1) Bays 4 2) Windows 3 fenestration irregular	

USE BLACK INK ONLY CRS-2

boarded up, 1/1 dhs, wooden

wood

N/A

type trim

shutters

```
CRS#
    Facade (cont'd)
          Door(s)
                         1
                         2nd bay
             location
             type
                         3 light hollow core replacement
             trim
                         wood
     4)
          Porch(es)
                         one-story, partial-width, open, wooden, sheltered by a shed roof
b.
    Side: Direction: W
                         2
          Bavs
    2)
          Windows
                         2
             fenestration irregular
             type
                         boarded up, 1/1 dhs, wooden
             trim
                         wood
             shutters
                         N/A
     3)
          Door(s)
                         0
             location
                         N/A
                         N/A
             type
             trim
                         N/A
     4)
          Porch(es)
                         N/A
     Side: Direction: E
          Bays
     1)
                         1
     2)
          Windows
                         1
             fenestration regular
             type
                         fixed, single light, wooden
             trim
                         wood
             shutters
                         N/A
     3)
          Door(s)
                         0
                         N/A
             location
                         N/A
             type
             trim
                         N/A
     4)
          Porch(es)
                         N/A
d.
     Rear: Direction: N
     1)
          Bays
                         3
     2)
          Windows
                         1
             fenestration irregular
                         boarded up; details not visible
             type
                         not visible
             trim
             shutters
                         N/A
     3)
          Door(s)
             location
                         1st bay
             type
                         (1) set of double-leaf, hinged plywood machine doors, 6 light paneled
          pedestrian
```

9. INTERIOR: not accessible

4)

trim

Porch(es)

LANDSCAPING: overgrown with some foundation plantings and small trees

wood

N/A

OTHER COMMENTS: N/A 11.

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

CRS#	N14372	
------	--------	--

1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION: 424 Boyds Corr	ner Rd.			
2.	FUNCTION(S): historic railroad bui	lding	current	storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1880 CIRCA?: X	ARCHITECT/BU	ILDER: unknov	/n	
4.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN: _rectangular				
5.	INTEGRITY: original site	moved	X		
	if moved, from where railroad siding at Mt. Pleasant		<u>or</u> N	iginal location's CRS# A	<u>year</u> before 1975
	N/A		N	'A	N/A
	list major alterations and additions with y	ears (if known)			<u>year</u> N/A
	b. N/A				N/A
6.	CURRENT CONDITION: exc	ellent	good	fair	poor X

- 7. DESCRIPTION:
 - a. Structural system frame
 - b. Number of stories 1
 - c. Wall coverings sawn plank and asphalt shingles
 - d. Foundation wood studs
 - e. Roof structural system gable end, frame coverings asphalt shingles openings N/A
- 8. DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:
 - a. Facade: direction: S
 - 1) bays: 1
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 1 vertical plank pedestrian
 - 4) other: N/A

- b. Side: direction: W
 - 1) bays: 0
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- c. Side: direction: E

 - 1) bays: 0 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- d. Rear: direction: N
 - 1) bays: 0
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- INTERIOR (If accessible):
 - a) Floor plan
- not accessible
- b) Partition/walls
- not accessible
- c) Finishes not accessible
- d) Furnishings/machinery
- not accessible



CRS#:

N14372.

1. ADDRESS/LOCATION:

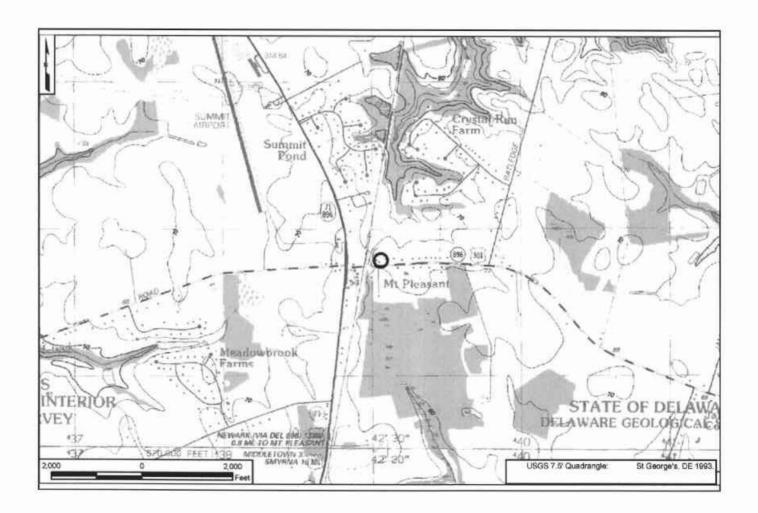
425 Boyds Corner Rd

2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)





CRS No. N14373 Name: Delaware Railroad

Address: N/A Tax Parcel: N/A

Date of Construction/Major Alteration: 1855; 1965

Time Period: 1830-1880±, Industrialization and Early Urbanization; 1880-1940± Urbanization and Early and Suburbanization; 1940-1960±, Suburbanization and Early Ex-urburbanization;

1960-2000±, Deurbanization and Sprawl Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula Historic Period Theme(s): Transportation

Description

This resource traverses the APE for the U.S. 301 Project Development study area. The portion of the resource in the project area begins at Cochran Street in Middletown and continues northward through Middletown and St. Georges Hundred and terminates just south of Lorewood Grove Road.

This portion of the Delaware Railroad consists of a single track (except at the location of sidings) with an at-grade stone ballast track bed. The stone ballast represents a recent addition (ca. 1965) and is considered an improvement over the cinder ballast derived from steam locomotives fireboxes that the Pennsylvania Railroad once used on branch lines like the Delaware Railroad.

Within the APE, three modern public grade crossings traverse the railroad right-of-way: in Mount Pleasant (Boyds Corner Road, Route 896); at Armstrong Corner (Marl Pit Road, Route 429); and at Frogtown Crossing (Broad Street, Route 71). In addition, three or four private grade crossings extend athwart the single-track rail line between Route 301 and properties on the east side of the railroad within the APE. The track bed crosses two small bridges and/or culverts, including Bridge 22.23, north of the Marl Pit Road grade crossing, which supports the track over Spring Mill Branch; and Bridge 23.96, a 60-inch corrugated metal or reinforced concrete pipe, under the Route 71 grade crossing at Frogtown, carrying the tracks over Dove Nest Branch. Norfolk Southern continues to maintain sidings along the former Delaware Railroad at Southern States in Middletown.

The Middletown Railroad Station (CRS No. N05117) was once stood between the tracks and Wood Street north of Main Street. A freight station was also located at Mt. Pleasant (milepost 20.6) and a flag stop at Armstrong (milepost 22.7). No remnants of these structures remain today.

Historical Narrative

As early as the 1830s, elected officials and financiers envisioned the Delaware Railroad (DRR), a rail line that would link Wilmington with the southern half of the state. However, periodic downturns in the economy stalled the project for years. Not until the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore (PW&B) supported the project did the idea become reality. In 1855, the PW&B leased the DRR for a period of 21 years and provided equipment and operational control. Excessive right-of-way acquisition costs in New Castle County initially delayed construction commencement, but the track gangs reached Middletown during August 1855, where the Delaware Railroad erected a handsome brick station building. The railroad also had a station at

Mount Pleasant and eventually a flagstop at Armstrong. By the end of 1856, the DRR's tracks had passed through Dover and arrived in Seaford, a distance of over 70.0 miles. Three years later, the DRR reached to the Maryland border at a location the railroad company dubbed Delmar (Hayman 1979:19-31).

According to Thomas Scharf's *History of Delaware*, the DRR had a profound effect on the state's agricultural economy. The DRR provided the rapid means necessary to move perishable produce to market. Within the APE, the coming of the railroad encouraged the widespread cultivation of peaches. In March 1881, the Pennsylvania Railroad (PRR) gained control of the PW&B and with it came the PW&B lease of the DRR. The PRR continued to operate the DRR under the existing lease arrangement until 1917, when the PRR directly assumed the lease of the DRR and began operating the route as a direct PRR subsidiary (Burgess and Kennedy 1949:404-406, 554). By 1923, the DRR featured more than ten stations and sidings within the U.S. 301 APE.

Passenger trains operations between Wilmington and Delmar came to an end in December 1965 (Baer, personal communication 2004). However, freight service continued on the DRR. In 1968, the PRR disappeared as a corporate entity when it merged with the New York Central to form the Penn Central Corporation. The merger included all subsidiaries and leased lines. Freight service also continued through the Penn Central era. By 1970, Penn Central had entered bankruptcy, although some transportation movements continued. (Gunnarsson 1991:165-166).

During the late 1960s and into the early 1970s, Penn Central Corporation, successor to the PRR, reduced the right-of-way to single trackage following the cessation of passenger service in 1965. It appears the track gangs relocated the remaining single track to the center of the same berm. However, the DRR continues to be used today for special-purpose passenger use, such as the annual State Fair in Harrington and for Norfolk Southern freight service. Within the U.S. 301 study area, the PRR and its successors removed most of the associated buildings, such as stations, shelters, platforms, and freight houses, possibly about the same time that the railroad reduced the route to a single track. The passenger station on Wood Street in Middletown remained standing until the late 1980s.

Today, Norfolk Southern operates the former DRR line through Mount Pleasant and Middletown and southward through the State of Delaware. However, since the DRR continues to function for commercial/freight purposes through the U.S. 301 study area, sidings are still present at specific locations along the route. For example, dry feed deliveries are made regularly by rail to the siding at the Southern States Feed Supply (CRS No. N14317) facility on Broad Street in Middletown.

National Register Evaluation

The portion of the DRR in the U.S. 301 APE was evaluated as a Transportation resource as identified in the U.S. 301 Historic Context and Reconnaissance Survey Report (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). The resource is an example of a mid-nineteenth-century railroad traversing the counties of New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. While this resource retains integrity of location, the integrity of materials, workmanship, design, feeling, setting and association have been altered. Although sidings associated with Southern States remain, sidings

associated with other industries, such as the cannery at Armstrong Corner have been removed. The rails, crossties, and ballast of the line have been replaced, possibly when the line was altered from two tracks to a single track in 1965. The support buildings and structures, such as railroad stations, shelters, and freight houses that served the portion of the line in the APE are no longer standing. For example, the flag stop at Armstrong and the depots in Mt. Pleasant and Middletown have been demolished. The removal of historic features detracts from the integrity of this portion of the DRR. To properly evaluate this linear resource, a critical examination of the entire line should be undertaken. However, that level of effort is outside the scope of work for this study.

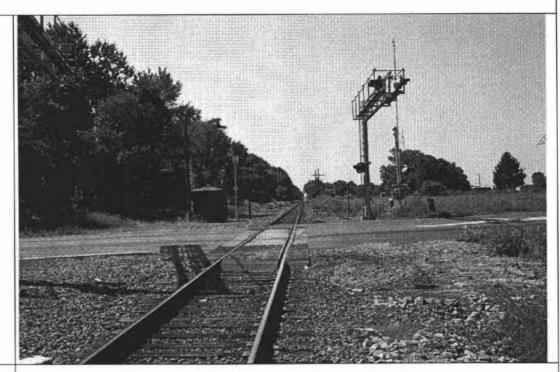
While the DRR remains in active use, which enhances integrity of feeling, it does not retain the physical features that characterized its appearance and function during the period of its association, including the support buildings or the majority of railroad sidings; thus, the resource is not eligible under Criterion A for transportation. Under Criterion B, no known association with an individual of historic importance is known to exist, so the line is not eligible under this criterion. Due to the numerous alterations, including the alteration of the track bed to single trackage and replacing the ballast, the property does not represent a type, period, or method of transportation design, construction, or technology; thus, the property is not eligible under Criterion C. Under Criterion D, the resource does not appear likely to yield important information about the history of transportation corridors or facilities or other historical topics. Based on a physical examination of the portion of the railroad within and near the project area, this 6.43-mile portion of the DRR lacks sufficient integrity and is not eligible for listing in the National Register under Criterion A, B, C, or D.



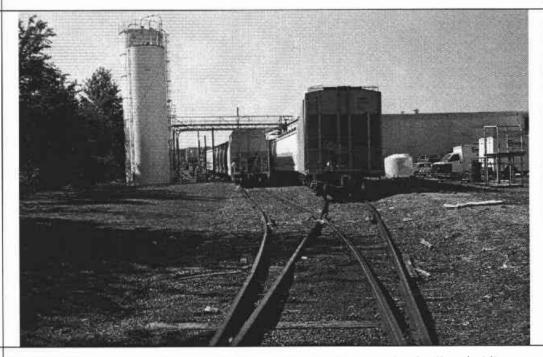
N14373. Photograph 1. Delaware Railroad. View of railroad at Middletown, looking north toward Main Street. Two commercial facilities along the railroad tracks that were surveyed for the U.S. 301 project are in this photograph, the current-day Shone Lumberyard on the left (CRS No. 14311) and the current-day Northeastern Supply (CRS No. N14362) on the right.



N14373. Photograph 2. Delaware Railroad. View of railroad to north of Middletown, looking north, showing U.S. 301 on left.



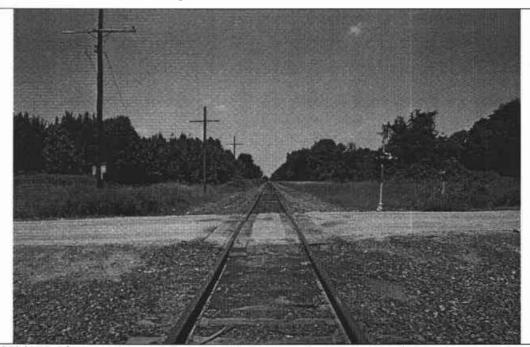
N14373. Photograph 3. Delaware Railroad. View of railroad at Mt. Pleasant, showing tracks and overhead signals, view looking north.



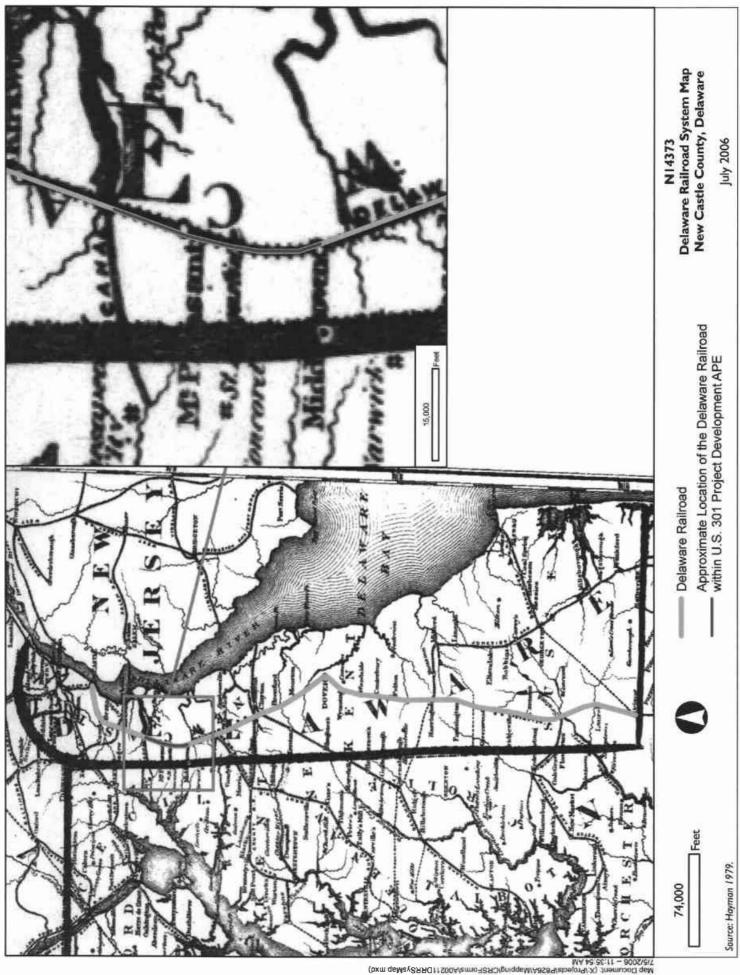
N14373. Photograph 4. Delaware Railroad. View looking south of railroad siding at a commercial facility in Middletown, near Industrial Drive. Photograph taken just outside the U.S. 301 APE.



N14373. Photograph 5. Delaware Railroad. View of railroad at Lorewood Grove Road looking north, near northern end of project area. The high-swing bridge at the C & D Canal can be seen in the background.



N14373. Photograph 6. Delaware Railroad. View of railroad at-grade crossing at Marl Pit Road near Armstrong Corner, looking north.



Map Document (X/Projects/P828A/Mapping/CRSForms/N14373Tile1, mxd) 10126/2006 -- 1056/23 AM

Delaware Railroad - CRS No. N14373



Tile 1

Delaware Railroad - CRS No. N14373

Tile 2

Map Document (X-0Projects/P625AMapping/CRSForms/N14373Tile2.mxd) 10/26/2006 -- 10/56:58 AM

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2002 Aerial
Delaware Railroad - CRS No. N14373



Tile 3

Delaware Railroad - CRS No. N14373

Map Document (X:VProjects)P626AIMapping(CRSFormsIN14373Tile4, mxd) 10/26/2006 -- 11:06:12 AM



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION FORM

CRS#: <u>N14373.</u> SPO Map: 06-07-30

				Hundred: Quad: Other:	Saint Georges Saint Georges
1. HIS	STORIC NAME	/FUNCTION: Delaware	Railroad		
2. AD	DRESS/LOCA	TION: <u>East Side US</u>	301		
3. TO	WN/NEAREST	TOWN: Middletown	vicinity? 🗹		
4. MA	IN TYPE OF R		ilding □ structure ✔ si ndscape district □	te 🗆	object -
	IN FUNCTION	OF PROPERTY:			
6. PR	OJECT TITLE/	REASON FOR SURVE U.S. 301 Proj	Y (if applicable): ect Development		
7. AD	DITIONAL FOI	RMS USED:			
#:	Form:	List Property Types:			
1	CRS06	Railroad			
1	CRS09	N/A			
8. SU	RVEYOR INFO	PRMATION:			
	Surveyor Nam	ne:	Lauren Archibald / Sr. Archi	itectural Hist	<u>orian</u>
	Principal Inve	stigator Name:	Barbara Copp / Sr. Architec	tural Historia	<u>an</u>
	Principal Inve	stigator Signature:	Bulsam M Copp		
	Organization:		A.D. Marble & Company D.	ate: 8	<u>3/18/2005</u>

 STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (chemanagement plan(s)): 	eck all appropriate boxes; refer to state					
Paleo-l Archaie Woodla Woodla 1600-1750 Contact 1630-1730 Explorat 1730-1770 Intensifie 1770-1830 Early Inc 1830-1880 Industria	c and I and II Period (Native American) tion and Frontier Settlement ed and Durable Occupation dustrialization alization and Early Urbanization ation and Early Suburbanization					
b) Geographical zone Piedmont Upper Peninsula Lower Peninsula/Cypress Swamp Coastal Urban (City of Wilmington)						
c) Historic period theme(s)						
Agriculture Forestry Trapping/Hunting Mining/Quarrying Fishing/Oystering Manufacturing Retailing/Wholesaling Finance Professional Services Other	Transportation and Communication Settlement Patterns and Demographic Changes Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts Government Religion Education Community Organizations Occupational Organizations Major Families, Individuals and Events Unknown					

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY STRUCTURE (LAND FEATURE) FORM

CRS#	N14373	

1.	ADDRESS/LO	CATION:	East of Summi	it Bridge	Road					
2.	FUNCTION:	Transpo	ortation - Railroad							
3.	YEAR BUILT:	1855	CIRCA?:	ARCH	ITECT/BU	ILDER:		lelphia, ad (PW	_	& Baltimore
4.	INTEGRITY: list major cha a. Stone balla	_	ı years (if known)							<u>year</u> ca. 1965
	b. Second tra	ick remov	ed by Penn Centra	al Corpo	ration					ca. 1968
5.	CURRENT CO	NDITION:	excellent		good		fair	\boxtimes	poor []

6. DESCRIPTION:

- a) Circulation system: This resource traverses the Area of Potential Effect (APE) for the U.S. 301 Project Development study. Within the APE, the resource begins at the western terminus of Cochran Street and extends in a northerly direction through Middletown. The resource leaves the APE just south of Lorewood Grove Road, an approximate distance of 6.19 miles. The resource is located east of Summit Bridge Road (U.S. 301). The single track is located on an at-grade gravel bed.
- b) Spatial subdivisions: Norfolk Southern continues to maintain sidings along the former Delaware Railroad at Southern States in Middletown.
- c) Retaining wall/lining material(s): This portion of the Delaware Railroad consists of a single track (except at the location of sidings) with an at-grade stone ballast track bed. The stone ballast represents a recent addition (ca. 1965) and is considered an improvement over the cinder ballast once used on branch lines like the Delaware Railroad.

Within the APE, three modern public grade crossings traverse the railroad right-of-way: in Mount Pleasant (Boyds Corner Road, Route 896); at Armstrong Corner (Marl Pit Road, Route 429); and at Frogtown Crossing (Broad Street, Route 71). In addition, three or four private grade crossings extend athwart the single-track rail line between Route 301 and properties on the east side of the railroad within the APE. The track bed crosses two small bridges and/or culverts, including Bridge 22.23, north of the Marl Pit Road grade crossing, which supports the track over Spring Mill Branch; and Bridge 23.96, a 60-inch corrugated metal or reinforced concrete pipe, under the Route 71 grade crossing at Frogtown, carrying the tracks over Dove Nest Branch.

d) Other: The Middletown Train Station, once located along the east side of the tracks north of Broad Street in Middletown has been demolished. A freight station was also located along the west side of the tracks, in the vicinity of the former Middletown Railroad Station. Within the APE, a freight station was located at Mt. Pleasant and a flag stop was located at Armstrong Corner.

CRS#: N14373.

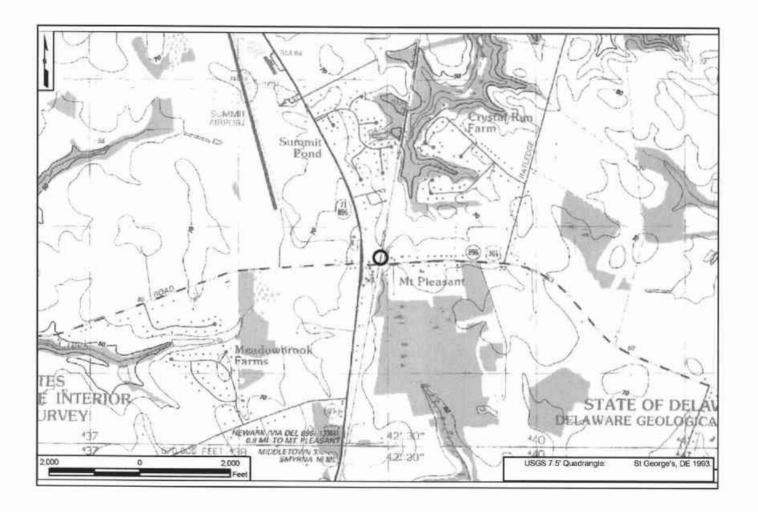
1. ADDRESS/LOCATION: <u>East Side US 301</u>

2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)



4. SITE PLAN:



CRS No. N14374

Name: Ginn Farm

Address: 320 Hyetts Corner Road

Tax Parcel: 1301320171

Date of Construction/Major Alteration: 1829; ca. 1925; ca. 1970

Time Period: 1770-1830±, Early Industrialization; 1880-1940 Urbanization and Early

Suburbanization

Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula

Historic Period Theme(s): Agriculture; Architecture, Engineering, and Decorative Arts

(Residential Architecture)

All of the historic outbuildings, documented in July 2005, were removed in August 2005, following the initial survey in July 2005. The CRS 1 Property Identification Form, CRS 2 Main Building Form, and CRS 3 Secondary Building Forms prepared as part of this survey follow, as well as a CRS 10 Survey Update Form.

According to the current owner's son, about 28 years ago the former dwelling was dismantled and portions of it were recycled to create the existing house. The current owner's son also indicated that the corn crib/granary was erected in 1829 (interview with owner's son, July 26, 2005). The dairy barn appeared on historic aerials of the study area by 1932 and appeared to date to ca. 1925.



Organization:

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION FORM

CRS#: <u>N14374.</u> SPO Map: 08-09-30

Hundred: Saint Georges

D. 假				Quad:	Saint Georges
				Other:	1301320171
1. HI	STORIC NAM	E/FUNCTION: Ginn Far	<u>m</u>		
2. Al	DDRESS/LOC	ATION: 320 Hyetts C	orner Rd		
3. TO	OWN/NEARES	TTOWN: Odessa	vicinity? ✓		
4. M	AIN TYPE OF		uilding	ite 🔲	object 🗔
	AIN FUNCTIO orage	N OF PROPERTY: <u>Vacant/Not in Use</u>			
6. PI	ROJECT TITLE	E/REASON FOR SURVE <u>U.S. 301 Pro</u>	Y (if applicable): ject Development		
7. Al	DDITIONAL FO	ORMS USED:			
#:	Form:	List Property Types:			
1	CRS02	Dairy Barn			
4	CRS03	Corncrib/Granary, Ed	quipment Shed/Stable, Shed (1	I), Shed (2)	
1	CRS09	N/A			
8. SI	JRVEYOR INF				
	Surveyor Na		Barbara Copp / Sr. Architec	ctural Histori	<u>ian</u>
	Principal Inv	estigator Name:	Barbara Copp / Sr. Architec	ctural Histori	<u>ian</u>
	Principal Inv	estigator Signature:	Bulsam M. Copp		

A.D. Marble & Company Date:

7/26/2005

9. OTHER NOTES OR OBSERVATIONS:	
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CRS# N14374.

Agricultural outbuildings were demolished following intensive level survey in August 2005.

10. STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (chemanagement plan(s)):	eck all appropriate boxes; refer to state
a) Time period(s) Pre-Eu Paleo-I Archaid Woodla Woodla	c and I
□ Woodia □ 1600-1750 Contact	Period (Native American)
	ion and Frontier Settlement
	ed and Durable Occupation
✓ 1770-1830 Early Inc	
	alization and Early Urbanization
	ation and Early Suburbanization
	nization and Early Ex-urbanization
(a) 1960-2000 Deurban	ization and Sprawl
b) Geographical zone Piedmo	
─ Coasta	
	(City of Wilmington)
c) Historic period theme(s)	
✓ Agriculture	Transportation and Communication
Forestry	Settlement Patterns and Demographic Changes
Trapping/Hunting	Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts
Mining/Quarrying	Government
Fishing/Oystering	Religion
Manufacturing	— Education
Retailing/Wholesaling	Community Organizations Occupational Organizations
Finance Professional Services	Major Families, Individuals and Events
Other	Unknown

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY MAIN BUILDING FORM

CRS#	N14374.01	

1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION: 320 Hyetts Comer Road	
2.	FUNCTION(S): historic Dalry barn current Storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1925 CIRCA?: ☑ ARCHITECT/BUILDER: Unknown	
4.	STYLE OR FLOOR PLAN: Gothic roof dairy barn	
5.	INTEGRITY: original site moved	
	if moved, from where N/A other location's CRS N/A	S# <u>year</u>
	N/A N/A	N/A
	list major alterations and additions with years (if known)	year
	a. shed roof addition to S elevation in area of former barnyard	Unk.
	b. N/A	N/A
6.	CURRENT CONDITION: excellent good fair poor	₽
7.	DESCRIPTION: (Describe the resource as completely as possible. Use N/A for not applicable blanks.)	e; leave no
	a. Overall shape: rectangular Stories: 2.5 Additions: concrete stave sllo in middle of S elevation and 1 story milk house addition at NW corner	
	b Structural system (if known): frame	
	c. Foundation: materials: ^{concrete block} basement: full ☑ partial ☐ not visible ☐ no basement ☐	
	d. Exterior walls (original if visible& any subsequent coverings): horizontal German lap wood boards on original block, metal sheathing on south additions	
	e. Roof: shape: materials: cornice: dormers: chimney: location(s): Gothic with flare at eaves wood shingles on main block, metal on south additions boxed with overhang N/A, dormer at south elevation may have been removed 2 large metal ventilators at ridge line	
8.	DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:	
	a. Facade: Direction: 1) Bays 2) Windows fenestration type trim S12 at basement level 12 regular 6-light fixed metal sash (when present - some missing) N/A; set directly into concrete block Shutters N/A	

```
Facade (cont'd)
                                 0
             Door(s)
                                 N/A
                location
                                 N/A
                type
                                 N/A
                trim
                                 N/A
      4)
             Porch(es)
                                 Ε
      Side: Direction:
                                 4 bays at basement level, 1 bay at 1st story, half story has 2 bays flanking hay hood
      1)
             Bays
      2)
             Windows
                                 basement: 2; 1st: none; 2nd: 2
                fenestration regular
                                 basement: 6-light metal fixed sash
                type
                                 basement: set into concrete block wall; simple wood
                trim
                                 N/A
                 shutters
                                 1
      3)
             Door(s)
                                 second story, northern end
                location
                                 batten wood door
                type
                                 simple wood
                trim
                                 n/a
      4)
             Porch(es)
      Side: Direction:
                                 1+ (rest is covered with vines and not visible)
      1)
             Bays
      2)
             Windows
                fenestration regular
                                 1st story of milk house, northernmost bay, 6-light metal fixed sash; 2nd bay has been infilled with concrete block
                type
                                 N/A: set into concrete block wall
                 trim
                                 n/a
                 shutters
                                 not visible
     3)
             Door(s)
                                 not visible
                location
                                 not visible
                type
                                 not visible
                 trim
      4)
             Porch(es)
d.
      Rear: Direction:
                                 at least 2 (rest is covered with vines and not visible)
      1)
             Bays
      2)
             Windows
                 fenestration regular
                 type
                                 6 light metal fixed sash visible at easternmost and westernmost bays
                 trim
                                 N/A; set into concrete block wall
                 shutters
                                 N/A
             Door(s)
      3)
                                 not visible
                 location
                                 not visible
                 type
                                 not visible
                 trim
                                 not visible
             Porch(es)
      4)
                                 N/A
```

9. INTERIOR: main block not accessible, 1 story concrete block addition between S elevation and silo contains a sink and handrails that lead to stable level

LANDSCAPING:

barnyard is overgrown with vines and mature deciduous shrubs

OTHER COMMENTS: barnyard is concrete pad; barn is heavily deteriorated and overgrown with vines 11.



CRS#

N14374.02

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

			525511		(1 5012		O. C.				
1.	ΑC	DRE	SS/LOCATIO	ON:	320 Hyetts (Corner Roa	d				
2.	FU	INCTI	ON(S):	histo	oric Corne	rlb/granary			current	Storage	
3.	ΥE	AR B	UILT: 1829		CIRCA?:		ARCHITECT/BL	JILDER:	Unknown		
4.	ST	YLE/F	FLOOR PLA	AN:	drive throu	igh with fla	nking corneribs and o	pen shed ad	dition to W el	evation	
5.	IN.	TEGR	ITY:	огід	jinal site	V	moved				
	if r		d, from whe	ere					or N/	iginal location's CRS#	<u>year</u> N/A
	N/A	4							N/.	A	N/A
			or alteration ddition to W elev		<u>d addition</u>	s with y	ears (if known)	Į.			<u>year</u> unk.
	b.	N/A									N/A
6.	CU	RREN	IT CONDITION	ION:		excelle	ent 🗌	good		fair 🗌	poor 🗹
7.	DE	SCRI	PTION:								
	a.	Struc	tural syster	m	heavy timber	frame					
	b.	Num	ber of storie	es	1.5						
	C.	Wall	coverings		vertical board color with gre	_	* '	d cover the v	walls of the E	and W corncrib additions; painted	i white in
	d.	Foun	dation		stone						
		Roof struc cover open	tural systen rings		gable, frame corrugated manner	etal over w	ooden shingles				
8.	DE	SCRI	PTION OF E	ELEV	ATIONS:						
	a.	Fac	ade: directi	ion:	s						
	WI.	1)	bays:			. 0 -4	4				
		2)	windows:		4 at first story dow openings		•	vered with h	inged wooder	n door, eastern bay covered with a	plywood
		3)	door(s):	1st s	tory: 1 batten	pedestlan (door to east of pair of	batten doors	that cover ce	nter alsie, central doors retain ori	ginal strap hinges

concrete step up to pedestrian door

other:

OILO #	CRS	#	N14374.02
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			CRS # N14374.02
b.	Side 1) 2) 3)	e: direction: bays: windows: door(s):	E none, largely obscured by planting of evergreen trees 0
	4)	other:	widely spaced slats cover wall at lower level
c.	Sid- 1) 2) 3)	e: direction: bays: windows: door(s): other:	W 0 0 0 W addition is open, wood posts rest in poured concrete piers; wide band of trim covers rafter tails at eaves, storage space at upper level of addition
d.	Rea 1) 2) 3)	ar: direction: bays: windows: door(s): other:	N 3 upper story: central opening with 6-light wood sash first story: center bay contains large paired doors on original strap hinges upper story: E opening with hinged batten wood door, W opening with hinged batten wood door N/A
NTE	RIOF	R (if accessible	e): not accessible - visible through cracks in wall
a) Flo	oor p	olan	center alsie with flanking corncribs
b) Pa	ırtitic	on/walls	framing delineates alsie and flanking bays
c) Fi	nishe	es	unfinished

d) Furnishings/machinery not visible



4) other:

DELAWARE STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE 15 THE GREEN, DOVER, DE 19901

CRS # N14374.03

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

- 17	T AND THE REST	CONDA	IIII DOIL		Ottin					
1.	ADDRESS/LC	CATION:	320 Hyetts	Comer Ro	oad					
2.	FUNCTION(S)): hisf	toric stable	/equipme	nt shed			current	storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT:	1920	_ CIRCA?:		ARCHITEC	T/BUI	LDER:	Unknown		
I.	STYLE/FLOO	R PLAN:	4 bay recta	angular si	ned with later sta	ble parti	tions at SV	V corner on In	terior and shed addition to N elev	ation
5.	INTEGRITY:	ori	iginal site	V	me	oved				
	if moved, from	n where						or N/	iginal location's CRS#	<u>year</u> N/A
	N/A							N/	A	N/A
	list major alte			ns with	years (if kn	own)				<u>year</u>
	a. stable partition									unk.
	b. shed addition	to N elevation	1							unk.
3.	CURRENT CO	NDITION	:	excel	lent 🗌		good		fair 🗌	poor 🗹
7.	DESCRIPTION	٧:								
	a. Structural	system	frame							
	b. Number of	stories	1							
	c. Wall cover	ings	corrugated m	etal at W	and E elevations	s, vertica	l wood boa	rds at walls		
	d. Foundatio	n	poured concr	ete						
	e. Roof		shallow gable	roof						
	structural	system	frame; comm							
	coverings		corrugated metal							
	openings		N/A							
В.	DESCRIPTION	N OF ELE	VATIONS:							
	a. Facade:	direction:	E							
	1) bays		4							
	2) wind	ows:	0							
	3) door	(e)·	-		. h	. 41	4 .			
	<i>5,</i> 4561	(-).	(4) eventy spa	icea oper	bays divided by	umber p	oosts			

CRS # N14374.03	
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				CRS# N14374.03
	b.	Side 1) 2)	e: direction: bays: windows:	N not clearly visible, overgrown with vines not visible
		3)	door(s):	not visible
		4)	other:	1-story shed addition to west elevation clad in vertical board siding
	c.	Side 1) 2)	e: direction: bays: windows:	S not accessible - overgrown not accessible
		3)	door(s):	not accessible
		4)	other:	not accessible
	d.	Rea 1) 2) 3) 4)	ar: direction: bays: windows: door(s): other:	W 0 0 concrete block addition approximately 4 feet high with partitions at this elevation - not accessible through weeds - possible kennel or pig house addition as indicated by small door openings at the N elevation
9.	INTE	RIOR	l (if accessible	e):
	a) Floor plan b) Partition/walls		lan	open except at SW corner; stables appear to be a later addition
			on/walls	N/A
	c) Finishes			N/A

d) Furnishings/machinery _{N/A}



CRS # N14374.04

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

	SECONDA	RY BUILDING FORM		
1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION:	320 Hyetts Corner Rd.		
2.	FUNCTION(S): his	toric shed (2 of 2)	current storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1920	CIRCA?:	Unknown	
4.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN:	rectangular		
5.	INTEGRITY: or	iginal site moved □		
	if moved, from where N/A		original location's CRS # N/A	<u>year</u> N/A
-	N/A		N/A	N/A
,	Ilst major alterations a a. N/A	nd additions with years (if known)		<u>year</u> N/A
	b. N/A			N/A
6.	CURRENT CONDITION	: excellent good	☐ fair 🗹	роог 🗌
7.	DESCRIPTION:			
	a. Structural system	frame		
	b. Number of stories	1		
	c. Wall coverings	vertical wooden boards at E and W elevation; board and ba	itten at N and S elevations	
	d. Foundation	not visible		
	e. Roof structural system	frame, side gabled		
	coverings openings	metal none		
8.	DESCRIPTION OF ELE	EVATIONS:		
	a. Facade: direction	. Е		
	1) bays:	elevation obscured by vines		
	2) windows:	not visible		
	3) door(s):	not visible		
	4) other:	wide band of trim below open eave line, cornice board is pa	ainted green in color	

CRS # N14374.04

b. Side: direction: S

bays: not visible - obscured by vegetation
 windows: not visible - obscured by vegetation

3) door(s): not visible - obscured by vegetation

4) other: not visible - obscured by vegetation

c. Side: direction: N

1) bays: 0 2) windows: 0

3) door(s): 0

4) other: N/A

d. Rear: direction: W

bays: not visible - obscured by vegetation
 windows: not visible - obscured by vegetation

3) door(s): not visible - obscured by vegetation

4) other: hole in upper half of elevation

9. INTERIOR (if accessible):

a) Floor plan

not accessible

b) Partition/walls

not accessible

c) Finishes

not accessible

d) Furnishings/machinery not accessible

4) other:

doc# 20-06-01-05-03

N/A

DELAWARE STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE 15 THE GREEN, DOVER, DE 19901

CRS # N14374.05

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

V	SECONDA	RY BUILDING FORM	
1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION:	320 Hyetts Corner Rd.	
2.	FUNCTION(S): hist	toric shed (1 of 2) current storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1920	CIRCA?: ✓ ARCHITECT/BUILDER: Unknown	
4.	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN:	open, regular	
5 .	INTEGRITY: ori	iginal site 🔲 moved 🗹	
	if moved, from where Unknown, does not appear to be	original location's CRS # In original location, rests on rock pile at NE corner Unknown	<u>year</u> unknown
	N/A	N/A	N/A
	a. N/A	nd additions with years (If known)	year N/A
,	b. N/A		N/A
6.	CURRENT CONDITION	: excellent ☐ good ☐ fair ☑	poor 🗌
7.	DESCRIPTION:		
	a. Structural system	frame	
	b. Number of stories	1	
	c. Wall coverings	vertical board siding; traces of white paint	
	d. Foundation	none, rests on rock pile	
	e. Roof structural system	frame, side gable	
	coverings	сопидаted metal	
	openings	none	
8.	DESCRIPTION OF ELE	VATIONS:	
	a. Facade: direction:		
	1) bays: 2) windows:	1 at northern end	
	2) willuows:	0	
	3) door(s):	batten wood door	

CRS#	N14374.05	
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- b. Side: direction: N
 1) bays: 0
 - 2) windows: 0
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: N/A
- c. Side: direction: S
 - 1) bays:
 - 2) windows:
 - 3) door(s): 0
 - 4) other: _{N/A}
- d. Rear: direction: W
- 1) bays:
 - 2) windows:
 - 3) door(s):
 - 4) other:
- 9. INTERIOR (if accessible):
 - a) Floor plan

not accessible

b) Partition/walls

not accessible

c) Finishes

not accessible

d) Furnishings/machinery

not accessible

CRS#: N14374.

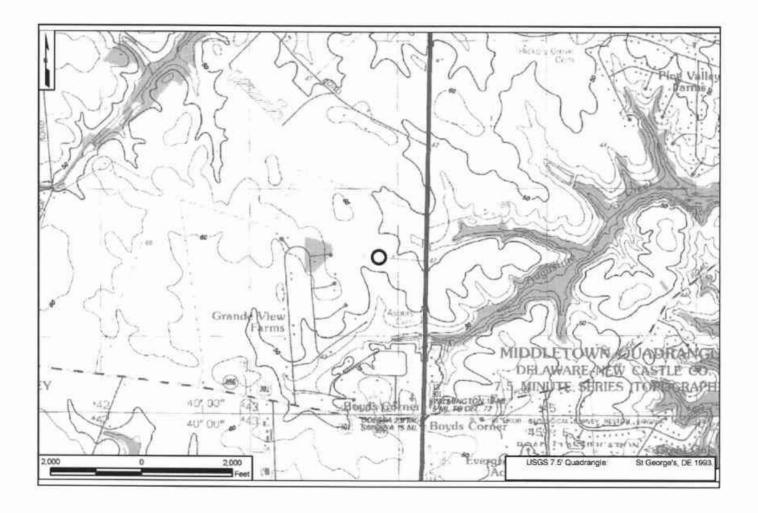
1. ADDRESS/LOCATION: 320 Hyetts Corner Rd

2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

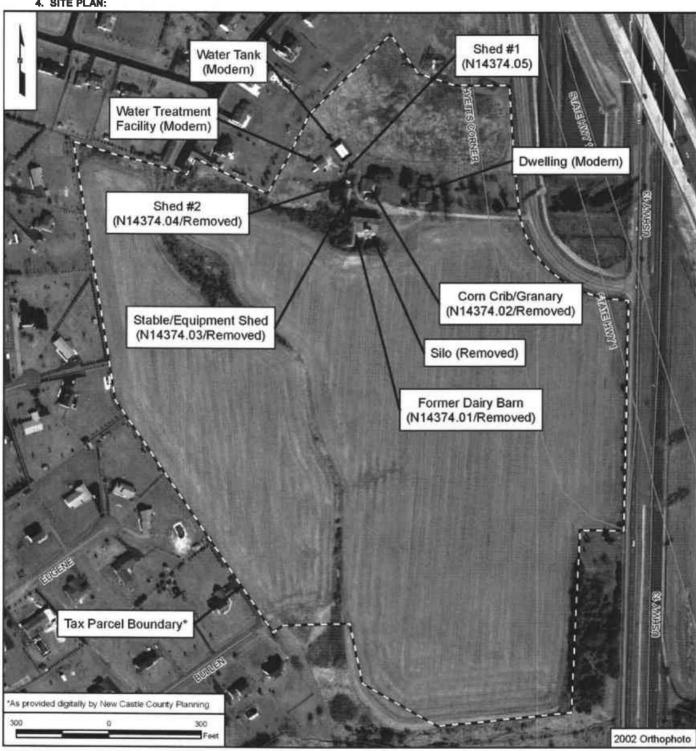
3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)



4. SITE PLAN:



CRS No. N14375 Name: Brady Tenant House/Yaiser Property

Address: 4773 Summit Bridge Road Tax Parcel: 1301200094

Date of Construction/Major Alteration: ca. 1900; ca. 1970

Time Period: 1880-1940 Urbanization and Early Suburbanization

Geographic Zone: Upper Peninsula

Historic Period Theme(s): Agriculture; Architecture, Engineering, and Decorative Arts

(Residential Architecture)

The property at 4773 Summit Bridge Road was previously documented in the 2004 Woodstock Cell Tower Report (Rotenstein 2004) and was recommended not eligible due to lack of integrity and historic significance. Based on communication with the DESHPO staff, the property was previously determined not eligible. At the request of DelDOT and DESHPO staff, the property was reexamined as part of the current study to assess its potential historic significance as a tenant farm.

Description

The property, which includes 11 acres, is occupied by a former tenant house (ca. 1900) and milk house (ca. 1930), two modern sheds, a trailer, and an above ground pool, all of which are located at the end of a long gravel driveway east of Summit Bridge Road (U.S. 301). Historically, this dwelling served as the tenant house to Weston (CRS No. N00112), the farmstead to the north, and was under the ownership of the Brady family. There is no evidence of the gravel driveway that once connected this parcel to the main Brady farm. The tenant farm is now separated from the former main house by a right-of-way under the ownership of the local power company.

The dwelling (ca. 1900) is a three-bay-wide side gable dwelling with rear ell and ca. 1970 carport addition to the rear (east elevation). The carport occupies the former location of a log dwelling. All that remains of the former barn is a concrete block milk house (ca. 1930) located southeast of the dwelling. Two modern prefabricated frame sheds are located southeast of the dwelling. A post-1962 trailer is located east of the dwelling, and an above-ground pool is located at the southwest corner of the parcel. Tree lines indicate the edges of the yard space and the surrounding cultivated fields.

Historical Narrative

According to a survey previously conducted for this property (in which it was termed the Brady Tenant House/Yaiser Property), this dwelling (ca. 1900) historically served as the tenant house for the 520+-acre Brady farm. The main dwelling of the Brady house, Weston, remains today and was historically connected to the Yaiser Property via a gravel driveway. The driveway appears in 1932 aerials of the property but is no longer extant.

The Bradys owned the property from 1847 to 1933. The current dwelling appears to have been erected sometime after Baist's 1893 map and before 1910, when George Emerson, a laborer on the Brady farm, appears in the U.S. Census Schedules. The Brady family raised mules and later operated a dairy on the tenant farm. The Bradys relocated a log house to the site of the Yaiser property sometime in the early twentieth century. The log dwelling was located east of the tenant house. (The log dwelling was subsequently removed, likely to make room for the current driveway configuration and carport addition to the east of the current dwelling). An examination

of historic aerials of the tenant farm in 1932 shows the dwelling, a dairy barn (near the current milk house), and two additional structures (likely machine/equipment sheds that are no longer extant) oriented to form a courtyard plan.

The entire 520+-acre Brady property was sold at a sheriff's sale in 1933 to Thomas Clayton Frame who subsequently sold the property to Benjamin Pleasanton. At that time, the deed listed the property as a "farm or plantation" and specifically named it as "Home Farm" (New Castle County Deed Book W38:339). Benjamin H. Pleasanton died in 1973, leaving the property to his wife, Viola; Viola passed away in 1974, leaving the property to their son, Benjamin MC. Pleasanton (New Castle County Deed Book W90:212). In 1975, Benjamin MC. Pleasanton and Patricia E. Bishop, Executors of the Estate of Viola E. Pleasanton et al. sold the 522-acre farm to Pleasanton Farms, Inc, for the sum of \$170,000 (New Castle County Deed Book W90:212). Pleasanton Farms, Inc. subsequently subdivided the property, and sold "Parcel No. 3", measuring 34.9 acres, to Robert R. Pleasanton in 1977 for the recorded sum of \$1.00 (New Castle County Deed Book Y97:17). Robert Pleasanton lived in the Yaiser house and was responsible for the removal of the log dwelling as well as the frame dairy barn in the 1970s. In 1987, Robert Pleasanton sold the 11-acre property to Carl N. and Mary Jane Lane for the sum of \$110,000 (New Castle County Deed Book 571:287). Carl passed away, leaving the property to Mary Jane in 1998 (New Castle County Will Record 117212). Mary Jane Lane sold the property to Christian A. Yaiser and Antje Yaiser in 2002 for \$230,000 (New Castle County Deed Instrument 200210180100637). Christian A. Yaiser and Antie Yaiser sold the property to Oakridge Holdings of Delaware LLC in 2005 for a recorded price of \$10; Oakridge Holdings is the current property owner in 2005 (New Castle County Deed Instrument 200503140024078). The Weston property and the tenant house are now separated by a narrow easement strip under the ownership of Delmarva Power and Light (Rotenstein 2004).

National Register Evaluation

As part of this study, the dwelling is being reevaluated as a Tenant Farm as identified in the U.S.301 Historic Context and Reconnaissance Survey Report (A.D. Marble & Company 2005). The interviews and research conducted for the previous cell tower report reveal that this property was a tenant farm associated with Weston (CRS No. N00121) to the north. The original tenant house (a log dwelling that was relocated to this parcel) and the former barn were removed from the property in the 1970s. Additionally, the physical and social connection of this property to its main farm to the north has been severed by 1) the loss of the historic gravel driveway that once connected the two and 2) the separation of the two parcels by an easement strip under the ownership of the power company. Although the main tenant house remains, it lacks an associated barn and outbuildings that were once part of the tenant farm. The presence of the milk house suggests that the property once operated as a dairy farm; however, better, more intact examples of dairy farms exist throughout the study area and New Castle County. Therefore, the property is not eligible under Criterion A. The property does not include buildings or structures that represent the contribution of an individual who has played a role in the historic agricultural development of the project area; thus, the property is not eligible under Criterion B. The farm complex does not retain landscape features, circulation patterns or spatial orientation that would be reflective of its early twentieth century roots. The extant tenant house and milk house are common examples found throughout the study area. Thus, the complex is not eligible under Criterion C. To be eligible under Criterion D in the area of agriculture, a resource must be likely

to yield important information about historic agricultural practices, architectural practices, commodities, land use patterns, production methods, and social relations, activities, or agricultural lifestyles. The property does not appear to have information potential; thus, the property is not eligible under Criterion D.

CRS No. N14375

N14375. Photograph 1: Dwelling, north and west elevation, view to southeast. Note milk house and modern shed to rear of photograph.

CRS No. N14375



N14375. Photograph 2: Dwelling, south and east elevations, view to northwest.



N14375. Photograph 3: Milk house, north and west elevation, view to southeast. Former barn is now gone.

Brady Tenant House/Yaiser Property - CRS No. N14375

Map Document. (X:NProjects/P826A!Mapping\H|stAeriaMapping\N14375_1832 mxd) 7/31/2006 – 9:43:09 AM

Brady Tenant House/Yaiser Property - CRS No. N14375

Map Document (X:Projects)P826A\Wapplng\HistAeria\Wapping\N14375_1962 mxd) 7/31/2006 – 9:24:22 AM



CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY PROPERTY IDENTIFICATION FORM

CRS#:	N14375

SPO Map: <u>06-07-29</u>

Hundred: Saint Georges

			Quad: Middletown Other: 1301200094	
1. HIS	STORIC NAME	/FUNCTION Brady Te	enant House/Yaiser Property	
2. AD	DRESS/LOCA	TION: 4773 Summi	t Bridge Rd	
3 TO	WWWEADEST	TOWN: Middletown	vicinity? 🗹	
			•	
4. MA	IN TYPE OF R		uilding ☑ structure □ site □ object □ ndscape district □	
5. MA	IN FUNCTION	OF PROPERTY:		
<u>Single</u>	<u>Dwelling</u>	<u>Storage</u>		
			EY (if applicable): lect Development	
7. AD	DITIONAL FO	RMS USED:		
#:	Form:	List Property Types:		
1	CRS02	Dwelling		
1	CRS03	Milk house		
1	CRS09	N/A		
	RVEYOR INFO			
	Surveyor Nan		Barbara Copp / Sr. Architectural Historian	
Principal Investigator Name:			Barbara Copp / Sr. Architectural Historian	
	Principal Inve	estigator Signature:	Barban M Copp	
	Organization:		A.D. Marble & Company Date: 8/3/2005	

Incorrectly noted as N00121 in SHPO GIS data.

10. STATE HISTORIC CONTEXT FRAMEWORK (ch	neck all appropriate boxes; refer to state
Paleo-I Archaid Woodla Woodla 1600-1750 Contact 1630-1730 Explorat 1730-1770 Intensifi 1770-1830 Early Ind 1830-1880 Industria	c and I and II Period (Native American) tion and Frontier Settlement ed and Durable Occupation dustrialization alization and Early Urbanization ation and Early Suburbanization anization and Early Ex-urbanization inization and Sprawl
✓ Upper☑ Lower☑ Coasta	Peninsula Peninsula/Cypress Swamp Il (City of Wilmington)
c) Historic period theme(s) Agriculture Forestry Trapping/Hunting Mining/Quarrying Fishing/Oystering Manufacturing Retailing/Wholesaling Finance Professional Services Other	 □ Transportation and Communication □ Settlement Patterns and Demographic Changes ☑ Architecture, Engineering and Decorative Arts □ Government □ Religion □ Education ☑ Community Organizations ☑ Occupational Organizations ☑ Major Families, Individuals and Events ☑ Unknown

CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY MAIN BUILDING FORM

CRS#	N14375

1.	AD	DRESS/LOCATION: 4773 S	iummit Bridge Rd.			
2.	FUI	NCTION(S): historic d	lwelling	current dwelling		
3.	YE/	AR BUILT: 1900 CIRC	A?: ARCHITECT/BUILDER:	unknown		
4.	ST	YLE OR FLOOR PLAN:	center hall with rear ell			
5.	INT	EGRITY: original si	ite 🗹 moved 🗀			
	1.000	loved, from where		other location's CRS #	<u>year</u>	
	N/A N/A			N/A	N/A	
	-	major alterations and addi	itions with years (if known)	N/A	N/A VA2F	
		arport addition to rear eli (east elevati			<u>year</u> 1970s	
	$\overline{}$	unporch addition to W elevation (faca			unk.	
6. -		RRENT CONDITION:	excellent	fair poor		
7.	DESCRIPTION: (Describe the resource as completely as possible. Use N/A for not applicable; leave no blanks.)					
	a.	Overall shape: rectangular of Additions: carport to E	with rear ell Stories: elevation of ell, shed roof addition to S elevation of	-		
	b	Structural system (if know	wn): frame			
	C.		ls: stone and brick ırtial 🔲 not visible 🔲 no basem	ent [
	d.	Exterior walls (original if	visible& any subsequent coverings)	: vinyl siding		
	θ.	materials: cornice: dormers: chimney: location(s):	side gable with rear gable ell asphalt shingles poxed with band of trim at main block and rear ell N/A nterior end brick at N and S gable ends of main bloc of ridge of main block	ck; interior end brick at E gable of rear ell; weat	hervane at center	
8.	DESCRIPTION OF ELEVATIONS:					
	ŧ	a. Facade: Direction: 1) Bays 2) Windows fenestration type trim shutters	W 3 regular 1/1 dhs vinyl on N and S bays of main block; 6/6 ovinyl vinyl, louvered at main block	ths vinyl on sunporch		

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CRS#
      Facade (cont'd)
             Door(s)
                                 not visible at W elevation - now covered by sunporch
                location
                                 N/A
                type
                                 N/A
                trim
                                 1 story, sunporch addition with shed roof, wails clad in vinyl
      4)
             Porch(es)
                                 N
     Side: Direction:
                                 4
             Bays
      2)
                                 first:2; second: 3; attlc: 1
             Windows
                fenestration regular
                                 1/1 dhs vinyl
                type
                                 vinyl at first and second; wood at attic
                trim
                                 vinyl, louvered
                 shutters
      3)
             Door(s)
                                 sunporch (westernmost bay)
                 location
                                 aluminum storm door
                 type
                 trim
                                 1 story sunporch at western bay
      4)
             Porch(es)
      Side: Direction:
C.
                                 3
      1)
             Bays
      2)
                                 first:2; second: 2; attic:1 at main block gable end
             Windows
                 fenestration regular
                                  1/1 dhs vinvi
                 type
                                 vinyl at first and second, wood at attic
                 trim
                                 N/A
                 shutters
      3)
             Door(s)
                                 sunporch (westernmost bay)
                 location
                                  aluminum storm door
                 type
                 trim
                                 1 story sunporch at western bay
      4)
             Porch(es)
                                  Е
d.
      Rear: Direction:
      1)
             Bays
                                  first:2 at ell; second: 1 at main block; attic: 1 at ell
      2)
             Windows
                 fenestration Irregular
                 type
                                  1/1 dhs vinyl
                 trim
                                  vinyl
                 shutters
                                  vinyl, louvered
      3)
             Door(s)
                                  2
                 location
                                  south bay of main block, center bay of rear ell
                 type
                                  south bay: sliding, plate glass; center: 9-light over 2-panel wood
                 trim
                                  wood; flanked by vinyl louvered shutters at rear ell
```

not accessible 9. INTERIOR:

Porch(es)

4)

- mature deciduous shrubs and trees delineate yard; tree line along W side of driveway LANDSCAPING:
- OTHER COMMENTS: concrete slab adjacent to sliding doors in E elevation; wall of shed addition at S elevation has remnants of arbor 11.

shed roof carport attached at second story level supported by wood posts on concrete slab



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CULTURAL RESOURCE SURVEY SECONDARY BUILDING FORM

2	SECONDA	RET BUILDING FORM	
1.	ADDRESS/LOCATION:	4773 Summit Bridge Rd.	
2.	FUNCTION(S): his	toric milk house current storage	
3.	YEAR BUILT: 1930	CIRCA?: ☑ ARCHITECT/BUILDER: unknown	
4 .	STYLE/FLOOR PLAN:	rectangular	
5.	INTEGRITY: or	iginal site moved □	
	if moved, from where N/A	original location's CRS #	year N/A
	N/A	N/A	N/A
	list major alterations a	nd additions with years (if known) ddition to S elevation	<u>year</u> unk.
	b. pole shed addition to east e	elevation	unk.
ð.	CURRENT CONDITION	: excellent good fair	poor 🗹
7.	DESCRIPTION:		
	a. Structural system	concrete block	
	b. Number of stories	1	
	c. Wall coverings	concrete block with traces of white paint	
	d. Foundation	concrete slab	
		qable	
	e. Roof	frame, prefabricated at S block, original block not visible	
	structural system coverings	corrugated metal and fiberglass	
	openings openings	N/A	
В.	DESCRIPTION OF ELE	EVATIONS:	
	a. Facade: direction:	. W	
	1) bays:	3	
	2) windows:	northernmost bay 6-light fixed metal sash; southern window opening has no sash	
	3) door(s):	center sliding, wood battened	
	4) other:	N/A	

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b.	Side	•	dir	ecti	on:
	48	n.			

- 1) bays:
- 2) windows: 0
- 3) door(s): 0
- 4) other: open bay for entrance of equipment

c. Side: direction: N

1) bays:

2) windows: 1 regular, 6-light metal fixed

3) door(s): (

4) other: metal ventilation pipe at middle of elevation

d. Rear: direction: E

1) bays:

2) windows: 2 - one metal louvered, one covered with plywood

3) door(s): northernmost bay has large opening, now covered with corrugated metal

4) other: pole shed addition to northern end shelters tractors and is covered with corrugated metal roof

9. INTERIOR (If accessible):

a) Floor plan

open

b) Partition/walls

concrete block wall between N and S blocks

c) Finishes

white paint

d) Furnishings/machinery

wood burning stove at W wall; shelving at E wall

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1. ADDRESS/LOCATION: 4773 Summit Bridge Rd

2. NOT FOR PUBLICATION:

3. LOCATION MAP:

Indicate position of resource in relation to geographical landmarks such as streams and crossroads.

(attach section of USGS quad map with location marked or draw location map)

